

# INDEX

## SINGAPORE MEDICAL JOURNAL VOLUME 37 1996

### AUTHORS

- Abisheganaden J, 153, 229, 252  
Adaikan P G, 598  
Ainoon O, 320  
Allen D M, 96  
Amirth S, 216  
Anandakumar C, 595  
Anandi V, 470  
Andrews G, 470  
Ang C L, 389  
Ang E S, 585  
Ang H K, 394  
Ang P T, 165  
Ang P, 153  
Ardian J S, 205, 357  
Arulkumaran S, 595  
Au V W K, 434  
Azhar M Z, 82  
Azizi B H O, 273  
Azman Z A, 501  
  
Bay B H, 344  
Bishop G D, 617  
Boey M L, 323, 479  
Buller A S, 406  
  
Chan A Y W, 275  
Chan K L, 308, 536  
Chan K W, 536  
Chan S, 194  
Chan T K, 216  
Chan T Y K, 275  
Chan W K, 389  
Chand P, 663  
Chand S P, 663  
Chandrasekharan S, 285  
Chao T C, 147  
Chattopadhya D, 588  
Cheah J S, 299, 482  
Cheah S H, 398  
Chee A, 304, 428  
Chee C B E, 370  
Chee C P, 441  
Chee C, 505  
Chee S P, 91  
Cheng J, 475  
Cheng K L, 143  
Cheong S K, 320  
  
Cheong W K, 438  
Chew L S, 153, 157, 229, 258  
Chew P T K, 505  
Chew S, 595  
Chew W Y C, 392  
Chia B H, 402  
Chia B L, 378  
Chia D, 595  
Chia J, 268  
Chia Y T, 380, 591  
Chiew S L, 139  
Chiew Y F, 119  
Chin C N, 668  
Chin N K, 631  
Chong B K, 497  
Chong C Y, 96  
Chong P N, 583  
Chong R, 475  
Chong V F H, 175  
Choo M H H, 352  
Choo M H, 31, 143  
Choo P W J, 365  
Chow B H C, 394  
Chow W C, 579  
Chua S, 380, 591  
Chuah G, 389  
Chuah S Y, 86  
Critchley J A J H, 275  
  
Das P K, 559  
Ding Y Y, 365  
Ding Z P, 34, 115, 357  
Duncan M T, 398  
  
Ee B K, 378  
Eiam-Ong S, 639  
Eng P C T, 222  
Eu K W, 464, 579  
  
Feng P H, 479  
Fock K M, 20, 304, 428  
Fok A C K, 488  
Fong K S, 91  
Fong K Y, 479  
Fung K W, 72  
Gao W, 34, 357  
  
George E, 501  
George J, 181, 261  
Gilroy A M, 519  
Goh A S W, 585  
Goh B C, 39  
Goh C L, 250, 466  
Goh H S, 291, 517  
Goh L G, 411  
Goh P P, 357  
Goh P S, 69  
Goh S H, 24  
Guan R, 48, 150, 492  
Gupta M M, 588  
  
Hamidah N H, 320  
Hany A, 325  
Hasanah C I, 611  
Hasnida K, 501  
Hassan M S, 51  
Helpert C, 103  
Heng M K, 39  
Ho E T F, 653  
Ho K H, 583  
Ho K T, 304, 428  
Ho M S, 517  
Ho N K, 424, 645  
Ho T H, 600  
Ho Y H, 291, 517  
Hong C Y, 411  
Howe T S, 392  
Hui K P, 374  
Huyn E, 622  
Husain R, 398  
Hwang C M, 501  
  
Indudharan R, 559  
Irwin M G, 212  
  
Jayakumar C R, 226  
Jayanthi V, 595  
Jeyaratnam J, 137  
Johan A, 34, 357  
  
Kalinga M J, 443  
Kamarudin A, 250  
Kang J Y, 48, 150, 304, 428  
Kek L P, 380, 591

- Khatija M, 250  
 Khin L W, 492  
 Khong K S, 69  
 Khong P L, 107  
 Khoo C Y, 457  
 Khoo J B K, 406, 532  
 Ko S M, 168, 186  
 Koh K B H, 441  
 Koh M T, 288  
 Koh T H, 34, 357  
 Kok L P, 282  
 Kong H L, 670  
 Korczyn A D, 245  
 Kua E H, 172  
 Kuch Y K, 670  
 Kumar G, 226  
 Kumta S M, 665  
 Kurien M, 470  
 Kwok C K J, 549  
  
 Lai F M, 226, 261  
 Lai K Y C, 544  
 Lam H S, 549  
 Lam M S, 197  
 Lam P W, 430  
 Lau K W, 34, 115, 357, 522  
 Law E, 389  
 Law N M, 475  
 Lee C C, 197  
 Lee C Y, 34  
 Lee D, 7  
 Lee H P, 411  
 Lee H S, 160  
 Lee H Y, 55  
 Lee J C H, 318, 604  
 Lee K H, 374  
 Lee K O, 482  
 Lee S H, 441  
 Lee S K, 255  
 Lee W W R, 541  
 Lee Y L, 665  
 Lee Y M, 288  
 Leo Y S, 39  
 Leone A, 270  
 Leong A P K, 517  
 Leong B, 168  
 Leong H K, 556  
 Leong K P, 323  
 Leong N Y K, 66  
 Leong S F, 512  
 Li M K, 636  
 Liao C M, 101  
 Liauw P C Y, 384  
 Liew C S, 512  
 Lim A S M, 111  
 Lim A T, 7  
 Lim C C T, 497  
 Lim C C, 475  
 Lim C S, 184  
 Lim G K, 579  
  
 Lim K H, 157, 419  
 Lim K K T, 189  
 Lim L C C, 448  
 Lim L, 553  
 Lim M C L, 143  
 Lim S C, 488  
 Lim S T, 115  
 Lim T K, 252, 340, 374, 631  
 Lim Y T, 31, 352  
 Lin H P, 325  
 Lin J, 665  
 Lin R V T P, 91  
 Ling L H, 352  
 Lo D S T, 147  
 Lo K L, 485  
 Lo N N, 69, 443  
 Loh K C, 39  
 Loh S F, 394  
 Loh S K E, 66  
 Loo C S, 44  
 Looi K P, 184  
 Low B Y, 24, 508, 604  
 Low C H, 111  
 Low C K, 348, 392  
 Low C O, 318  
 Low Y P, 268  
 Lum W L, 505  
  
 Majid A, 288  
 Makjanic J, 527  
 Marks S C Jr, 519  
 Mashori G R, 278  
 Mohd Ali A K, 285  
 Mokhtar A B, 501  
 Monga D, 51  
  
 Nadarajah M, 479  
 Nair N, 172  
 Nair V, 512  
 Ng A S B, 139, 572  
 Ng A W K, 255  
 Ng A, 18, 357  
 Ng B K, 184  
 Ng C K, 577  
 Ng D C E, 585  
 Ng E H, 264  
 Ng H S, 304, 428, 475, 579  
 Ng K S, 556  
 Ng P H, 111, 220  
 Ng T Y, 103  
 Ng W C, 150  
 Ng W L, 143  
 Ng Y K, 598  
 Nordin Musa Mohd, 55  
 Norhaya M R, 320  
 Norzila M Z, 273  
 Nyam D C N K, 517  
  
 Oh H M L, 255  
 Omar A, 288  
  
 Ong B C, 139  
 Ong B K C, 583  
 Ong K L, 113  
 Ong T G, 508  
 Ong Y Y, 488  
 Ooi G C, 312  
 Oon C J, 579  
  
 Page D W, 519  
 Pang W S, 365  
 Paramsothy M, 261  
 Parashari A, 588  
 Parry B R, 517  
 Pathmanathan R, 117  
 Pay K H, 532  
 Peh W C G, 103, 107, 212, 308,  
     312, 430, 434, 535, 627, 653  
 Perera I S, 282  
 Phoon W H, 160  
 Png D J C, 636  
 Poh S C, 370  
 Poh W T, 532  
 Pradipornsilpa K, 639  
 Pui M, 168  
  
 Quek S, 357  
  
 Rajasoorya C, 153, 157  
 Rajesvaran D, 547  
 Ram R S, 216  
 Ramakrishna B, 470  
 Raman R, 470  
 Ramanathan M, 218  
 Ratnam S S, 380, 591, 595  
 Razali M S, 611  
  
 Sahadevan S, 365  
 Salim A S, 295  
 Saripah S, 501  
 Sarjit K, 512  
 Satyanarayana L, 588  
 Saw L, 226  
 See H F, 318  
 See Tho M L, 143  
 Seet B L, 150  
 Sehgal A, 588  
 Seow-Choen F, 517, 570  
 Shahid M, 189  
 Shahimi M M, 278  
 Sharif M, 189  
 Siew E P Y, 556  
 Sim K M, 572  
 Sin Fai Lam K N, 229, 252, 258  
 Singh G, 598  
 Singh M, 541  
 Singh V, 588  
 Sit K H, 247  
 Sitprija V, 639  
 Siva A, 51  
 Sivalingam N, 547

## SUBJECT

- Smith R, 150  
Sodhani P, 588  
Soh C R, 268  
Soo C S, 101  
Subramaniam N, 55  
Suhaimi H, 278  
Sundram F X, 585
- Tai D Y H, 222  
Tam A Y C, 72  
Tambayah P A, 31, 352  
Tan A K Y, 446  
Tan C B, 446  
Tan C L, 541  
Tan C, 505  
Tan D, 135  
Tan D, 229  
Tan E H, 165  
Tan H H, 438  
Tan K C, 348  
Tan K K, 315, 668  
Tan K L, 258  
Tan K P, 160, 662  
Tan L T H, 549  
Tan P K, 153  
Tan S K, 392, 443  
Tan S L, 168  
Tan T H, 113  
Tan W C, 374  
Tan Y R, 172  
Tan Y Y, 384, 600  
Tariq A R, 278  
Tay H H, 48  
Tay P, 362, 577  
Teh B T, 556  
Teo C J, 492  
Teo J, 150  
Teo S K, 485  
Teo W S, 205  
Tey B H, 485  
Thai A C, 380, 591  
Thavamani, 512  
Thida T, 559  
Thong M K, 325  
Thong P S P, 527  
Tiwari S, 512  
Tsoi W F, 282  
Tung M Y Y, 315
- Ungvari G S, 544
- Varma S L, 82
- Wang S Y T, 160, 222, 342, 370  
Wang Y M, 150  
Watt F, 527  
Wee A, 48  
Wee M, 512  
Wei W I, 430  
Wong C K, 544
- Wong F H W, 72  
Wong H P, 268  
Wong J S, 216  
Wong K T, 441  
Wong M C, 406  
Wong P K, 220, 553  
Wong Y C, 595  
Wong Y S, 604
- Yan Y L, 394  
Yang W T, 206, 659  
Yap C K, 475  
Yap I, 48, 150, 670  
Yeo B K L, 282  
Yeo G S H, 384, 394  
Yeo J K S, 222  
Yeo T C, 143  
Yeoh K G, 482  
Yeoh R L S, 111  
Yeung C Y, 72  
Yip C H, 117, 261, 264  
Yip K M H, 665  
Yoyong K, 466  
Yu C S, 604  
Yuen M, 479
- Zahari M, 285  
Zainal D, 44
- Abdominal sepsis 657  
Abnormalities 668  
Abscess 229  
Absent tachycardia (letter) 328  
Accident & emergency department diagnosis 24  
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 617  
Actinomycosis 229  
Acute abdomen 113  
Acute asthma 252  
Acute isoniazid poisoning 222  
Acute myeloid leukemia 320  
Acute pancreatitis 323  
Acute pulmonary embolism 122  
Acute renal failure 44  
Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) 657  
Adenoma 585  
Admission diagnosis 24  
Adrenal 258  
Adrenal tumour (letter) 233  
Advance directive 411  
Advanced melanoma 165  
Adverse factors 392  
Aetiology 299  
Afferent loop syndrome 261  
Age distribution 600  
Agonists 446  
Agoraphobia 663  
Air-space consolidation 534  
Alzheimer's disease 527  
Ammonia gassing deaths 147  
Amoxicillin-clavulanic acid 255  
Amylase 323  
Anaesthesia 636  
Anaesthesia complications 215  
Angiography 432  
Annular erythema 250  
Anomaly 394  
Anti-HBs 150  
Anti-HCV 492  
Anti-HEV IgG 579  
Anti-mitochondrial antibodies 48  
Antibesity drugs 299  
Antipyretics 96  
Apache II 488  
Asbestosis 160  
Aspiration 407  
Asthma 160  
Asthma practice guidelines 340  
Asthma, management of 340, 370  
Astringent 467  
Asymptomatic 48  
Atenolol 218  
Atherosclerosis 527  
Atrial septal aneurysm 34  
Attention-deficit 544  
Attitude to disease 617  
Attitudes 51  
Audit 24  
Average hearing threshold 362

## SUBJECT

- Smith R, 150  
Sodhani P, 588  
Soh C R, 268  
Soo C S, 101  
Subramaniam N, 55  
Suhaimi H, 278  
Sundram F X, 585
- Tai D Y H, 222  
Tam A Y C, 72  
Tambayah P A, 31, 352  
Tan A K Y, 446  
Tan C B, 446  
Tan C L, 541  
Tan C, 505  
Tan D, 135  
Tan D, 229  
Tan E H, 165  
Tan H H, 438  
Tan K C, 348  
Tan K K, 315, 668  
Tan K L, 258  
Tan K P, 160, 662  
Tan L T H, 549  
Tan P K, 153  
Tan S K, 392, 443  
Tan S L, 168  
Tan T H, 113  
Tan W C, 374  
Tan Y R, 172  
Tan Y Y, 384, 600  
Tariq A R, 278  
Tay H H, 48  
Tay P, 362, 577  
Teh B T, 556  
Teo C J, 492  
Teo J, 150  
Teo S K, 485  
Teo W S, 205  
Tey B H, 485  
Thai A C, 380, 591  
Thavamani, 512  
Thida T, 559  
Thong M K, 325  
Thong P S P, 527  
Tiwari S, 512  
Tsoi W F, 282  
Tung M Y Y, 315
- Ungvari G S, 544
- Varma S L, 82
- Wang S Y T, 160, 222, 342, 370  
Wang Y M, 150  
Watt F, 527  
Wee A, 48  
Wee M, 512  
Wei W I, 430  
Wong C K, 544
- Wong F H W, 72  
Wong H P, 268  
Wong J S, 216  
Wong K T, 441  
Wong M C, 406  
Wong P K, 220, 553  
Wong Y C, 595  
Wong Y S, 604
- Yan Y L, 394  
Yang W T, 206, 659  
Yap C K, 475  
Yap I, 48, 150, 670  
Yeo B K L, 282  
Yeo G S H, 384, 394  
Yeo J K S, 222  
Yeo T C, 143  
Yeoh K G, 482  
Yeoh R L S, 111  
Yeung C Y, 72  
Yip C H, 117, 261, 264  
Yip K M H, 665  
Yoyong K, 466  
Yu C S, 604  
Yuen M, 479
- Zahari M, 285  
Zainal D, 44
- Abdominal sepsis 657  
Abnormalities 668  
Abscess 229  
Absent tachycardia (letter) 328  
Accident & emergency department diagnosis 24  
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 617  
Actinomycosis 229  
Acute abdomen 113  
Acute asthma 252  
Acute isoniazid poisoning 222  
Acute myeloid leukemia 320  
Acute pancreatitis 323  
Acute pulmonary embolism 122  
Acute renal failure 44  
Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) 657  
Adenoma 585  
Admission diagnosis 24  
Adrenal 258  
Adrenal tumour (letter) 233  
Advance directive 411  
Advanced melanoma 165  
Adverse factors 392  
Aetiology 299  
Afferent loop syndrome 261  
Age distribution 600  
Agonists 446  
Agoraphobia 663  
Air-space consolidation 534  
Alzheimer's disease 527  
Ammonia gassing deaths 147  
Amoxicillin-clavulanic acid 255  
Amylase 323  
Anaesthesia 636  
Anaesthesia complications 215  
Angiography 432  
Annular erythema 250  
Anomaly 394  
Anti-HBs 150  
Anti-HCV 492  
Anti-HEV IgG 579  
Anti-mitochondrial antibodies 48  
Antibesity drugs 299  
Antipyretics 96  
Apache II 488  
Asbestosis 160  
Aspiration 407  
Asthma 160  
Asthma practice guidelines 340  
Asthma, management of 340, 370  
Astringent 467  
Asymptomatic 48  
Atenolol 218  
Atherosclerosis 527  
Atrial septal aneurysm 34  
Attention-deficit 544  
Attitude to disease 617  
Attitudes 51  
Audit 24  
Average hearing threshold 362

- Bacterial pneumonia 255  
 Baker's cyst 175  
 Balloon angioplasty 522  
 Balloon valvuloplasty 357  
 Barium swallow 407  
 Bee stings 389  
 Behaviour therapy 168  
 Below knee amputation 392  
 Beta-blockers 218  
 Bicarbonate 485  
 Bilateral gynaecomastia 117  
 Biochemical markers 189  
 Bleeding 157  
 Blood film 153  
 Borrelia burgdorferi infection 250  
 Bovine spongiform encephalopathy 245  
 Brain stem 622  
 Breast cancer 210, 264  
 Breath hydrogen analysis 72  
 Calcium signalling 344  
 Calcium-sensitive Fluo-3 dye 344  
 Calf pain and swelling 175  
 Candidal renal papillary necrosis 119  
 Cardiac perforation 357  
 Cardiovascular reactivity 398  
 Carotid body tumour 432  
 Cavernous haemangioma 314  
 Cefuroxime 255  
 Central venous catheter 556  
 Central venous catheterisation 215  
 Cervical cancer screening 61  
 Cervical spondylosis 315  
 Cervicofacial actinomycosis 229  
 Chemoprophylaxis 153  
 Chest tube management 572  
 Child psychiatric consultation 194  
 Childhood acute lymphoblastic leukaemia 607  
 Childhood fever 96  
 Chinese 165, 275, 665  
 Chloral, 139  
 Choriocarcinoma 106  
 Chromosome 394  
 Chronic eosinophilic pneumonia 534  
 Cicletanine 278  
 Cirrhosis 640  
 Clinical features 39  
 Coagulopathy 670  
 Coital injury 547  
 Colposcopy humanpapillomavirus (HPV) 588  
 Colon 291  
 Colon cancer 570  
 Combination chemotherapy 165  
 Comparative epidemiology conservation surgery 264  
 Compensation 362  
 Complications 268  
 Computed tomography 226, 285, 314, 662  
 Computerised axial tomography 113  
 Computerised tomogram 323  
 Confocal microscopy 344  
 Congenital malaria 541  
 Congenital malformation 380  
 Congenital duodenal obstruction 309  
 Constipation 291  
 Contraceptives 51  
 Corkscrew hairs 157  
 Corneal oedema 389  
 Coronary angiogram 352  
 Coronary artery disease 522  
 Coronary stents 522  
 Corticosteroid 323, 645  
 Corticosteroid therapy 216  
 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease 245  
 Crisis intervention 172  
 Critical care resource allocation 488  
 Critical comments 82  
 Crohn's disease 517  
 Crouzon's disease 553  
 Cutaneous gangrene 438  
 Cutaneous vasculitis (letter) 233  
 Cylindrical bronchiectasis 108  
 Cystic fibrosis 273  
 Cytogenetic abnormality 595  
 Deafness 362  
 Death 258, 270  
 Deep vein thrombosis 175  
 Degenerative brain disease 622  
 Delayed extradural haematoma 285  
 Delayed intracerebral haematoma 285  
 Delayed intracranial haemorrhage 285  
 Demography 153  
 Demyelinating disease 622  
 Detoxification 485  
 Developing countries 424  
 Diabetes mellitus 482, 604  
 Diabetes mellitus in pregnancy 380  
 Diagnosis 226  
 Diagnostic accuracy 24  
 Diarrhoea 197  
 Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis 315  
 Dilatation 378  
 Dissatisfaction 82  
 Distribution 189  
 DNA in-situ hybridisation 588  
 Drug resistant tuberculosis 342  
 Ductal carcinoma of the breast 207  
 Duncan's disease 325  
 Duodenal diaphragm 310  
 Duodenal obstruction 310  
 Dysphagia 315  
 Echocardiography 143, 378  
 Education 572  
 Elderly 61  
 Electrophysiology 186  
 Electrothrombosis 549  
 Embolisation 549  
 Emergency Room 24, 252  
 Enpyema 631  
 Endemic typhus 39  
 Endocrine organ, heart 7  
 Endoscopic stenting 475  
 Enterogastric reflux 184  
 Ephaptic excitation 446  
 Epidemiology 160  
 Epidural 497  
 Ethanol 485  
 Evaluation 39  
 Expressed emotion 82  
 Extrapyramidal disease 622  
 Extremely low birth weight (ELBW) infants 424  
 Eye infections 91  
 Family management 135  
 Febrile fit 96  
 Fertility 598  
 Fistula 115  
 Fluoroscopy 69  
 Foodborne diseases 197  
 Foot infections 604  
 Forearm fractures 268  
 Fractures 69  
 Free cytosolic calcium 344  
 Free radicals 295  
 Gan-cao (licorice) 645  
 Gas chromatography 72  
 Gastric antral carcinoma - ultrasonography 181  
 Gastric stump carcinoma 184  
 Gastroenteritis 197  
 Gastroenterological problems (book review) 451  
 Gastrointestinal bleeding 437  
 Gastrointestinal cancer 295  
 General hospital 172  
 Gestational diabetes mellitus 384, 591  
 Gestational trophoblastic disease 106  
 Glaucoma 505  
 Global blindness 419  
 Glomerulonephritis 639  
 Guglielmi detachable coils 549  
 Guidelines 370  
 Gum-hypertrophy 157  
 Gynaecologic infections 588  
 Haemangioma 662  
 HBV carriers 150  
 HBV-DNA 150  
 HBeAg 150  
 Hb Bart's hydrops fetalis 501  
 HbsAg 150, 492  
 Head and neck tumours 432  
 Head injury 285, 448  
 Health clinic staff 51  
 Heart, endocrine organ 7  
 Helicobacter pylori 304  
 Helicobacter pylori 428  
 Hepatic dysfunction 222  
 Hepatic mesenchymal hamartoma 226

- Hepatitis A 579, 639  
 Hepatitis B 639  
 Hepatitis B carrier 150  
 Hepatitis B virus infection 492  
 Hepatitis C 639  
 Hepatitis C virus infection 492  
 Hepatitis E 639  
 Hepatobiliary scintigraphy 261  
 Hepatosplenomegaly 541  
 Hermaphrodite 117  
 High index of suspicion 113  
 Histologic stage 48  
 Histological type 600  
 Hiv-1, 479  
 Hiv-2 retrovirus 479  
 Holoprosencephaly 394  
 Hostility 82  
 Huang-lian (berberine) 12/96  
 Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) 617  
 Humerus 508  
 Hydatidiform mole 106  
 Hyperactivity 544  
 Hyperplasia 288  
 Hypertension 278  
 Hyponatraemia 258, 622  
 Hypospadias 117  
 Hypovolaemic shock (letter) 328  
 Iatrogenic pneumothorax 213  
 Idiopathic 378  
 Ileal tumour 435  
 Iliopubic tract 519  
 Image intensifier 69  
 Imaging 189, 585  
 Implant removal 268  
 Impulsivity 544  
 Industries and job-types at risk 362  
 Infants 72  
 Infections 91  
 Infectious mononucleosis 325  
 Inferior thyroid vein 556  
 Infertility treatment 66  
 Inflammatory bowel disease 517  
 Inguinal hernia 519  
 Inpatient asthma management 370  
 Inpatient psychiatric care 512  
 Inpatients 44  
 Insomnia 282  
 Insulin release 278  
 Intensive care 488  
 Intensive care unit (letter) 329  
 Internal fixation 508  
 Internal iliac artery ligation 547  
 International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness (IAPB) 419  
 Interphalangeal 318  
 Intervention 189  
 Interventional radiology 657  
 Intestinal obstruction 310  
 Intracranial germinoma 441  
 Intrauterine insemination 66  
 Iontophoresis 467, 636  
 Irritant contact dermatitis 577  
 Isoniazid 222  
 International Headache Society diagnostic criteria 583  
 Jaundice 261  
 Junior medical staff 572  
 Kathon 577  
 Kelantan 44  
 Knee arthrogram 175  
 Knowledge 51  
 Kyphoscoliosis 34  
 Labile blood pressure 113  
 Lactic acidosis 482  
 Lactose malabsorption 72  
 Laparoscopic surgery 570  
 Laparoscopy 519  
 Large stones 475  
 Laryngectomy 556  
 Lateral femoral cutaneous nerve 519  
 Left ventricular myxoma (letter) 233  
 Leiomyoma 437  
 Leptin 299  
 Lesion recurrence 522  
 Liaison psychiatry 194  
 Life expectancy 348  
 Life tables 348  
 Liver biopsy - review, 86  
 Liver damage 275  
 Liver neoplasm 314  
 Long-stay mentally ill 512  
 Long-term therapy 470  
 Lower gastrointestinal bleeding 435  
 Lung 668  
 Lung diseases 534  
 Lyme disease 250  
 Magnetic resonance 622  
 Magnetic resonance imaging 175  
 Malaria 153  
 Malay children 273  
 Malaysia 611  
 Malposition 556  
 Mammography 210  
 Management 299  
 Mania following head injury 448  
 Manipulation and reduction 508  
 Massive thymic hyperplasia 288  
 Medical audit 370  
 Melioidosis 220  
 Mellitin 389  
 Memory deficits 218  
 Meningitis 663  
 Mentally defective 157  
 Mesenchymal hamartoma 226  
 Mesenteric angiography 437  
 Mesothelioma 160  
 Metabolic acidosis 222  
 Metacarpo-phalangeal 318  
 Metal 55  
 Metastases 295  
 Metastasis 441  
 Methanol 485  
 Methylisothiazolines 577  
 Methylphenidate 544  
 Methylprednisolone 216  
 Midazolam 139  
 Migraine 583  
 Mitral regurgitation 357  
 Mitral stenosis 34, 357  
 Mitral valve prolapse 143  
 Molar pregnancy 106  
 Mortality 348  
 Moving toes 446  
 Multilocular cystic nephroma 540  
 Multiple stones 475  
 Murine typhus 39  
 Myelinolysis 622  
 Myocardial infarction 18, 31, 270, 352  
 Nasosinus fungal granuloma 470  
 Neonatal care, priority of 424  
 Neonatal infection 541  
 Neonatal jaundice 645  
 Neonatal outcome 591  
 Neoplasia 295  
 Neuroimaging 497  
 Neuroleptic drug 611  
 Neuropeptide Y 299  
 Neuropharmacology 186  
 Neuropsychology 186  
 Neurovascular impairment 318  
 Newborn baby 310  
 99m-Tc EHIDA hepatobiliary scintigraphy 261  
 Noise dosimetry 362  
 Non-government organisation (NGO) 419  
 Non-hodgkin's lymphoma 497  
 Non-ulcer dyspepsia 304, 428  
 Normospermia 598  
 Nuclear microscopy 527  
 Nutrition 157  
 Obesity 247, 299  
 Obsessive compulsive disorder 186, 402  
 Obstetric outcome 591  
 Occupational lung diseases 137  
 Occupational respiratory diseases 160  
 Ocular rosacea 111  
 Obigospermia 598  
 Omeprazole (corrigendum) 127  
 Oral premedications 139  
 Orbital cellulitis 220  
 Organic psychosis 448  
 Oriental 505  
 Orthopaedic surgery 69  
 Osteoarthritis 175, 189

- Osteochondroma (exostosis), 443  
 Outcome 168, 488  
 Outpatient children 139  
 Outpatients 168  
 Overseas Indians 31  
 Oxidative damage 670  
 Oxyradicals 295  
  
 Paediatric day surgery 139  
 Paediatric liaison 194  
 Paget's disease 665  
 Painful legs 446  
 Panic disorder 663  
 Paracetamol poisoning 275  
 Paraganglioma 432  
 Paranasal sinus 559  
 Parasites 153  
 Parathyroid 585  
 Parotid 662  
 Paravertebral 229  
 Parkinson's disease 527  
 Pathophysiology 96  
 PCR 501  
 Peak flow monitoring 370  
 Penicillamine zinc 670  
 Peptic ulcer disease 304  
 Percutaneous pinning 508  
 Percutaneous transvenous mitral commissurotomy 34, 357  
 Performance indicator 24  
 Peri-follicular haemorrhages 157  
 Perinatal data 424  
 Peripheral neuropathy 446  
 Permissive 295  
 Persistent candiduria 119  
 Ph 485  
 Phaeochromocytoma 113  
 Phenformin 482  
 Physiology 291  
 Pleural disease 215  
 Pleural effusion 631  
 Pneumonia, community acquired 255  
 Pneumothorax 215  
 Popliteal artery pseudoaneurysm 443  
 Popliteal cyst 175  
 Positive pressure ventilation 215  
 Post-renal transplantation 639  
 Postmortem blood ammonia levels 147  
 Postnatal oral glucose tolerance test 384  
 Potentially blinding 111  
 Predisposing factors 119  
 Pregestational diabetes mellitus 380  
 Pregnancy 34  
 Prevalence 282  
 Prevention of Blindness (POB/PBL) 419  
 Primary biliary cirrhosis 20, 48  
 Primary hepatocellular carcinoma 492  
 Profile 252  
 Prognosis 189  
 Promethazine 139  
  
 Prostate 598  
 Prostatic acid phosphatase 598  
 Pruritus 48  
 Pseudomonas pseudomallei 374  
 Psychiatric 282  
 Psychiatric outpatients 168  
 Psychiatric rehabilitation 512  
 Psychiatry for doctors (book review) 331  
 Psychosocial-medical connection 135  
 Pulmonary agenesis 668  
 Pulmonary artery 378  
 Pulmonary oedema  
 Pyridoxine (vitamin B6) 222  
  
 Quality of life 512  
  
 Radiation 69  
 Radical neck dissection 556  
 Radiography 662  
 Radionuclide imaging 585  
 Radiotherapy 559  
 Ramadan 398  
 Rectal cancer 570  
 Rectum 291  
 Recurrent seizures 222  
 Relapse 470  
 Renal cyst 540  
 Renal failure 438, 639  
 Renal mass 540  
 Residual urine 365  
 Respiratory diseases 160  
 Response rates 165  
 Review 411  
 Rheumatoid arthritis 175  
 Rickettsia typhi 39  
 Right atrium 115  
 Right ventricle 115  
  
 Safe feeding 407  
 Safety 69  
 Sampling of expired air 72  
 Schizophrenia (book review) 235  
 Schizophrenia 82, 611  
 Screening 210  
 Screening endoscopy, 184  
 Secondary hyperparathyroidism 438  
 Secondary mania 448  
 Seroprevalence 492, 579  
 Serum alkaline phosphatase 48  
 Sestamibi 585  
 Severe community-acquired pneumonia 374  
 Severe noise-induced deafness 362  
 Sex differential 348  
 Sick sinus syndrome 236  
 Silicone cups 55  
 Silicosis 160  
 Simulated bleeding 157  
 Simultaneous open dislocations 318  
 Singapore 282, 374, 517, 541, 617  
 Sinus of Valsalva aneurysm 115  
  
 Sinuses 229  
 Sinusitis 220  
 Skin infiltrate 320  
 Skull 665  
 Small bowel neoplasm 437  
 Soft signs 186  
 Sonography 119  
 Southern Chinese children 72  
 Spinal cord compression 497  
 Spine radiograph 497  
 Spirochaete infection 250  
 Stent thrombosis 522  
 Stones 475  
 Streptokinase 631  
 Stress 282  
 Stroke 407  
 Stromal tumour 437  
 Stump necrosis 392  
 Subclinical infection 579  
 Subluxated globe 553  
 Success rate 505  
 Superficial femoral artery aneurysm 443  
 Superovulation 66  
 Supracondylar fracture 508  
 Surgery 291  
 Surgical decompression 216  
 Survival 295  
 Sweaty palm 467  
 Sweet-like syndrome 320  
 Systemic lupus erythematosus 323  
  
 Tannic acid 467  
 Technetium 585  
 Tension headache 583  
 Thrombolysis 270  
 Thumb 318  
 Thymic gland 288  
 Tick bites 250  
 Topical antibiotics 389  
 Topical steroid preparations 389  
 Trabeculectomy 505  
 Traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) 645  
 Traditional medicine massage 443  
 Transepidermal water loss 467  
 Transurethral 636  
 Traumatic optic neuropathy 216  
 Travellers 197  
 Treatment 39  
 Trimeprazine 139  
 True hermaphrodite 117  
 Tuberculosis 258, 342, 663  
  
 Ulcerative colitis 517  
 Ultrasonically abnormal fetus 595  
 Ultrasonography gastric antrum 181  
 Ultrasonography gastric carcinoma 181  
 Ultrasound 106, 210, 226, 314, 365, 394,  
     540, 662  
 Undiagnosed 111  
 Urinary incontinence 365

Urinary retention 365  
Uterine cancer 600  
Uterus disease 106

Vacuum delivery 55  
Valvuloplasty 34  
Varicella infection 607  
Varicella vaccination 607  
Verrucous carcinoma 559  
Visual prognosis 216  
Voiding dysfunction 365  
Vomiting 310

West Malaysia 501  
Wide-necked intracranial aneurysm 549  
World Health Organisation (WHO) 419

X-linked lymphoproliferative disease 325

Yin-chen (*Artemisia*) 645  
Young 352  
Young coronary risk factors 31

Zinc 670