## Singapore Medical Journal Volume 45 2004 Article Category Index

#### Editorials

- Charting the course, W C G Peh, 1
- Exercise as medicine, K C Teh, 52
- Linking up and out, W C G Peh, 100
- Diabetes mellitus in primary care: does ethnicity matter?, C F Sum, S C Lim, S Tavintharan, 145
- One-day primary care morbidity surveys: a feasible means for obtaining valuable healthcare services data, *L G Goh*, 193
- Pap smear screening for cervical cancer in Singapore: issues to consider, *E H Tay*, 244
- Drug-eluting stents: the panacea for restenosis?, M C L Lim, 300
- Anxious patients in the medical setting, L H Peh, 351
- A ton of clinics, W C G Peh, 353
- Evidence-based medicine and healthcare: advancing the practice, *R B Haynes*, 407
- The future is near: focus on myopia, D T H Tan, 451
- Recommending physical activity to patients, B Tan, 503
- Reviving the ECG series, W S Teo, W C G Peh, 506
- How hard should we look for the evidence?, K H Pwee, 548

#### Announcements

- Congratulations to the 2003 SMJ best research paper award winners, *W C G Peh, 148*
- Launching the Singapore Medical Journal CME programme, W C G Peh, 247

# WAME Policy Statement

• Geopolitical intrusion on editorial decisions, 248

### 2004 SMA Lecture

 Professional development – in a changing world, *R M Nambiar*, 551

#### **Medicine In Stamps**

- Hermann Boerhaave (1668 1738):
   18<sup>th</sup> century teacher extraordinaire, S Y Tan, M Hu, 3
- Josef Leopold Auenbrugger (1722 1809): father of percussion, *S Y Tan, M Hu, 103*
- John Hunter (1728 1793): founder of scientific surgery, S Y Tan, M E Yeow, 196
- Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier (1743 1794): founder of modern chemistry, *S Y Tan, M Hu, 303*
- Philippe Pinel (1745 1826): liberator of the insane, S Y Tan, M E Yeow, 410
- Edward Jenner (1749 1823): conqueror of smallpox, S Y Tan, 507

#### **Basic Statistics For Doctors**

- Biostatistics 201. Linear regression analysis, Y H Chan, 55
- Biostatistics 202. Logistic regression analysis, Y H Chan, 149
- Biostatistics 203. Survival analysis, Y H Chan, 249
- Biostatistics 301. Repeated measurement analysis, Y H Chan, 354
- Biostatistics 301A. Repeated measurement analysis (mixed models), Y H Chan, 456
- Biostatistics 302. Principal component and factor analysis, Y H Chan, 558

#### **Evidence-Based Medicine And Healthcare**

- What is this thing called EBM?, *K H Pwee*, 413
- Finding the evidence: resources and skills for locating information on clinical effectiveness, *S R Bidwell*, *567*

## Pictorial Essays

- Imaging of giant breast masses with pathological correlation, M Muttarak, B Chaiwun, 132
- Pitfalls of gynaecological ultrasonography, C L Ong, 289
- Imaging of tuberculosis of the spine, E L H J Teo, W C G Peh, 439

## **Medical Education**

- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (93), M Muttarak, S Namwongprom, C Sivasomboon, 43
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (94), C E C Lee, I Y Y Tsou, 95
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (95), A C C Poh, W C G Peh, 140
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (96), P Visrutaratna, K Oranratanachai, J Singhavejsakul, 188
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (97), M Muttarak, N Pattamapaspong, 239
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (98), L L S Teo, S L Lam, 295
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (99), M Muttarak, W Na Chiang Mai, 340
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (100), A Chawla, S P Eng, W C G Peh, 397
- A medical mystery, J M van der Klooster, 497
- Electrocardiographical case. Asymptomatic patient with ST-segment elevation, *C K Ching, W S Teo, 538*
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (101), P S Richards, A T Ahuja, A D King, 542

# **Review Articles**

- Type 2 diabetes in Singapore: the role of exercise training for its prevention and management, *J G Lim, H J Kang, K J Stewart, 62*
- The pivotal role of the pathology laboratory in the context of a Singapore cervical cancer screening programme, *A R Chang*, 257
- A stent is not just a stent: stent construction and design do matter in its clinical performance, K W Lau, A Johan, U Sigwart, J S Hung, 305
- Chronic cough in children, P Y Chow, D K K Ng, 462
- Outpatient preanaesthesia evaluation clinics, E Lew, D J Pavlin, L Amundsen, 509

#### **Original Articles**

- Recurrent appendicitis as a cause of recurrent right iliac fossa pain, S K Y Chang, P Chan, 6
- Monkey bars are for monkeys: a study on playground equipment related extremity fractures in Singapore, A Mahadev, M Y H Soon, K S Lam, 9
- Outcome of longstanding dislocated elbows treated by open reduction and excision of collateral ligaments, *A S Devnani, 14*
- Prevalence, awareness, treatment and control of hypertension in the Malaysian adult population: results from the National Health and Morbidity Survey 1996, T O Lim, Z Morad, Hypertension Study Group, 20
- A retrospective study of malaria infections in an intensive care unit of a general hospital in Malaysia, *K H Koh, P H Chew, A Kiyu, 28*
- The superior gluteal artery perforator flap for the closure of sacral sores, *M Leow, J Lim, T C Lim, 37*
- A comparison of two surgical strategies for the emergency treatment of gallstone ileus, Y M Tan, W K Wong, L L P J Ooi, 69

- Paralytic complications of puffer fish (tetrodotoxin) poisoning, H A M N Ahasan, A A Mamun, S R Karim, M A Bakar, E A Gazi, C S Bala, 73
- A self-controlled trial to evaluate the use of active hearing defenders in the engine rooms of operational naval vessels, *M Ong, J T L Choo, E Low, 75*
- Screening for hearing impairment in a cohort of elderly patients attending a hospital geriatric medicine service, *H Y Wu, J J Chin, H M H Tong, 79*
- Femoral shaft fracture in a hip arthrodesis: two cases of retrograde interlocking nailing, *T C Wong, I S Rikhraj, 85*
- Peritonsillar infections: local experience, Y K Ong, Y H Goh, Y L Lee, 105
- Skin paddle as an indicator of the viability of vascularised fibular graft, *Y Imran, W Zulmi, A S Halim, 110*
- Ruptured uterus in South Western Nigeria: a reappraisal, O C Ezechi, P Mabayoje, L O Obiesie, 113
- Prescription monitoring of anti-hypertensive drug utilisation at the Panjab University Health Centre in India, *H Tiwari, A Kumar, S K Kulkarni, 117*
- Recurrent abdominal pain in children: the utility of upper endoscopy and histopathology, *N Ukarapol, N Lertprasertsuk, L Wongsawasdi, 121*
- Ethnic differences among Chinese, Malay and Indian patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus in Singapore, C Y Hong, K S Chia, K Hughes, S L Ling, 154
- The impact of diabetes mellitus on the prognostic value of a normal dobutamine stress echocardiogram in patients with intermediate to high cardiovascular risk, *A F Low, W L Ng, Y T Lim, T C Yeo, 161*
- Optociliary shunt vessels in diabetes mellitus, J J Lee, E Y Yap, 166
- Prevalence and risk factors of job strain among laboratory technicians in Hospital Universiti Sains Malaysia, *B D Aziah, B N Rusli, T Winn, L Naing, M A Tengku, 170*
- Blood lead monitoring in a decorative ceramic tiles factory in Singapore, *K D K Y Choy*, *H S Lee*, *C H Tan*, *176*
- 2001 survey on primary medical care in Singapore, S C Emmanuel, H P Phua, P Y Cheong, 199
- Using pulsed-field gel electrophoresis in the molecular investigation of an outbreak of Serratia marcescens infection in an intensive care unit, *H Alfizah, A J Nordiah, W S Rozaidi, 214*
- Therapeutic plasmapheresis for the treatment of the thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura-haemolytic uraemic syndromes, W Y K Hwang, L Y A Chai, H J Ng, Y T Goh, P H C Tan, 219
- Rhinosporidiosis: an unusual cause of nasal masses gains prominence, S S Chao, K S Loh, 224
- Importation of seven cases of an unusual helminthic infection into Singapore and assessment of the risk of local transmission, L S U Lee, N I Paton, 227
- Endoscopic extraperitoneal inguinal hernia repair: a series of 182 repairs, *W K Cheah, J B So, D Lomanto, 267*
- Laparoscopic ventral hernia repair: local experience, *K Kannan*, *C Ng*, *T Ravintharan*, 271
- Comparison of the effectiveness of detecting diabetic eye disease: diabetic retinal photography versus ophthalmic consultation, D S Y Chia, E Y Yap, 276
- Does right leg require extra protection? Five-year review of type 3 open fractures of the tibia, *Y Imran, T Vishvanathan, 280*
- Emergency physician versus cardiologist-initiated thrombolysis for acute myocardial infarction: a Singapore experience, *I Irwani, C M Seet, P G Manning, 313*

- Antenatal use of a novel vaginal birth training device by term primiparous women in Singapore, J Kok, K H Tan, S Koh, P S Cheng, W Y Lim, M L Yew, G S H Yeo, 318
- The epidemiology and prevention of drowning in Singapore, *R M K Tan, 324*
- Assessment of maternal anxiety levels before and after amniocentesis, C C M Ng, F M Lai, G S H Yeo, 370
- Does maternal serum screening for Down syndrome induce anxiety in younger mothers? *F M Lai, C C M Ng, G S H Yeo, 375*
- The role of computed tomography in clinically-suspected but equivocal acute appendicitis, A C C Poh, M Lin, H S Teh, A G S Tan, 379
- Cardiac and electrocardiographical manifestations of acute organophosphate poisoning, *P Karki, J A Ansari, S Bhandary, S Koirala, 385*
- Public attitudes to emergency medical services in Singapore: EMS day 2002, *M E H Ong*, *P H Y Ang*, *Y H Chan*, *S Yap*, 419
- The majority of hepatitis B carriers are not on regular surveillance in Singapore, C T Wai, B Mak, W Chua, S G Lim, 423
- Immunogenicity of low-dose and conventional-dose recombinant hepatitis B vaccines in healthy adolescents in India, *S S Rana, R Singhal, R K Gupta, D Sharma, P Kar, 427*
- Smoking cessation programme: the Singapore General Hospital experience, H C Zow, A A L Hsu, P C T Eng, 430
- Refractive errors in medical students in Singapore, W W Woo,
   K A Lim, H Yang, X Y Lim, F Liew, Y S Lee, S M Saw, 470
- Comparison of effectiveness of vaginal and abdominal routes in treating severe uterovaginal or vault prolapse, *C C M Ng, W H C Han, 475*
- Implant contraception in Singaporean women: one decade of experience in KK Women's and Children's Hospital, *W Kang, K H Tan, 482*
- Physical activity patterns of Singaporeans in 2001, K C Teh, V T H Ong, 517
- Factors associated with poorly-controlled hypertension in continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis patients,
   P N Wong, S K Mak, K Y Lo, G M W Tong, A K M Wong, 520
- Infective endocarditis in childhood: a seven-year experience, W K Liew, T H Tan, K Y Wong, 525
- Liver injury induced by the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug mefenamic acid, N Somchit, F Sanat, E H Gan, I A W Shahrin, A Zuraini, 530
- Adverse drug reactions in Singaporean children, *M I Kidon, Y See, 574*
- Breath carbon monoxide as an indication of smoking habit in the military setting, E C T Low, M C C Ong, M Tan, 578
- A survey of fasting during pregnancy, *J Joosoph, J Abu, S L Yu, 583*
- Medical students' behaviour, attitudes and knowledge of sleep medicine, *R Mahendran, M Subramaniam, Y H Chan, 587*
- Previously-treated nasopharyngeal carcinoma with cystic lesions in the temporal lobe, *T Rajendra, K S Lee, K W Leo, K Kumar, C Chumpon, 590*

#### **Case Reports**

- Temporal lobe encephalocoele presenting with seizures and hearing loss, *E Yang, S B Yeo, T Y Tan, 40*
- Successful laparoscopic treatment of an abdominal pregnancy in the broad ligament, A Siow, B Chern, Y Soong, 88
- Hydroxyzine-induced supraventricular tachycardia in a nine-year-old child, A R Wong, A H G Rasool, 90

- Panhypopituitarism in association with interferon-alpha treatment, W B Chan, C S Cockram, 93
- Mucinous adenocarcinoma of the renal pelvis associated with lithiasis and chronic gout, G Kaur, V R Naik, M N G Rahman, 125
- Isolated tricuspid valve vegetations and steno-insufficiency in primary antiphospholipid syndrome, *J K C Yoong*, *F R Jaufeerally*, 127
- Mature cystic teratoma: unusual presentation as anterior neck swelling, *M T Rahman*, *H Jaafar*, *V R Naik*, *M Z Ghazali*, *S Hassan*, 130
- Necrotising fasciitis: a life-threatening complication of acupuncture in a patient with diabetes mellitus, *A Saw, M K Kwan, S Sengupta, 180*
- Liver metastasis in renal chondrosarcoma, D Mehanna, F M Abu-Zidan, S Rao, 183
- Factor XIII deficiency: a rare cause of repeated abortions, L D Padmanabhan, R Mhaskar, A Mhaskar, C R Ross, 186
- Piriformis pyomyositis: a rare cause of sciatica, *K W Chong*, *B K Tay*, 229
- Role of non-invasive ventilation in difficult-to-wean children with acute neuromuscular disease, V G Reddy, M P Nair, F Bataclan, 232
- Non-traumatic acute paraplegia caused by cervical disc herniation in a patient with sleep apnoea, *H K Goh, Y H Li, 235*
- Rapidly-progressive bronchiolitis obliterans organising pneumonia, S J Husain, M Irfan, A S Zubairi, N Salahuddin, 283
- Malignant rhabdoid tumour of the brain, J M Abdullah, Z A A Rahman, A R M Ariff, H Jaafar, K S Phang, 286
- Intravascular papillary endothelial hyperplasia in an intracranial thrombosed aneurysm: 3T magnetic resonance imaging and angiographical features, *W Lee, F Hui, Y Y Sitoh, 330*
- Hereditary haemorrhagic telangiectasia with pulmonary arteriovenous malformations: a treatable cause of thromboembolic cerebral events, *J K C Yoong, M M Htoo, V Jeyaseelan, D C C Ng, 334*
- Rheumatoid pachymeningitis, H J Tan, A A Raymond, P P Phadke, Z Rozman, 337
- Endobronchial tuberculosis simulating bronchial asthma, Y H Lee, K N Sin Fai Lam, 390
- Epithelioid schwannoma of the vestibular nerve, *T C Tan, P W Y Lam, 393*
- Endometriosis of the appendix presenting as acute appendicitis, J J Khoo, M S A Ismail, C C Tiu, 435
- Ectopic thyroid tissue in the parotid salivary gland, VV Mysorekar, C P Dandekar, M R Sreevathsa, 437
- Unusual migratory foreign body in the neck, S S Sreetharan, N Prepageran, S Satwant, 487
- C7 fracture treated with a pedicle screw system under navigation guidance, *T Mahadewa, J Mizuno, T Inoue, H Nakagawa, 489*
- The significance of cystic adrenal lesions in multiple endocrine neoplasia IIB syndrome, F L S Tan, Y M Tan, D T H Lim, 494
- Clip-induced biliary stone, V H Chong, H B Yim, C C Lim, 533
- Chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy in a child: clinical-spinal MR imaging correlation, *S Likasitwattanakul*, *P Visrutaratna*, 536
- Fibrinolysis of loculated pleural effusion in malignant mesothelioma, *T Balamugesh*, *D J Christopher*, *T Rajesh*, *J Prince*, 594

#### **Book Reviews**

- The New Global Threat: Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome and Its Impacts. (T Koh, A Plant, E H Lee, eds), *A Kurup*, 242
- Basics in Medical Education. (Z Amin, H E Khoo), P Mack, 344
- Stop the Emotional Rollercoaster. (A L H Peh), L K Tay, 446
- Life After Injury: A Rehabilitation Manual for the Injured and Their Helpers. (L Hobbs, S McDonough, A O'Callaghan), P Lim, 500

# Letters To The Editor

- Penile metastasis from rectal carcinoma, S Lo, J Crew, 299
- Air and blood occupational exposure limits for lead and representing results, *J H Lange*, 404
- Air and blood occupational exposure limits for lead and representing results: authors' reply, *K D K Y Choy, H S Lee, C H Tan, 405*
- 2001 survey on primary medical care in Singapore, *P A Tambyah, 447*
- 2001 survey on primary medical care in Singapore: authors' reply, S C Emmanuel, H P Phua, P Y Cheong, 448
- 2001 survey on primary medical care in Singapore: author's reply, L G Goh, 449
- The epidemiology and prevention of drowning in Singapore, S C Ng, 501
- The epidemiology and prevention of drowning in Singapore: author's reply, *R M K Tan*, 501

# **CME Programme Articles**

- The pivotal role of the pathology laboratory in the context of a Singapore cervical cancer screening programme, *A R Chang*, 257
- Pitfalls of gynaecological ultrasonography, C L Ong, 289
- A stent is not just a stent: stent construction and design do matter in its clinical performance, *K W Lau, A Johan, U Sigwart, J S Hung, 305*
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (99), M Muttarak, W Na Chiang Mai, 340
- Biostatistics 301. Repeated measurement analysis, Y H Chan, 354
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (100), A Chawla, S P Eng, W C G Peh, 397
- What is this thing called EBM?, *K H Pwee*, 413
- Imaging of tuberculosis of the spine, E L H J Teo, W C G Peh, 439
- Biostatistics 301A. Repeated measurement analysis (mixed models), Y H Chan, 456
- Chronic cough in children, P Y Chow, D K K Ng, 462
- Electrocardiographical case. Asymptomatic patient with ST-segment elevation, C K Ching, W S Teo, 538
- Clinics in diagnostic imaging (101), P S Richards, A T Ahuja, A D King, 542
- Biostatistics 302. Principal component and factor analysis, Y H Chan, 558
- Finding the evidence: resources and skills for locating information on clinical effectiveness, *S R Bidwell*, 567

# CME Answers

- CME Programme SMJ June 2004 Answers, 406
- CME Programme SMJ July 2004 Answers, 450
- CME Programme SMJ August 2004 Answers, 502
- CME Programme SMJ September 2004 Answers, 547
- CME Programme SMJ October 2004 Answers, 596