

Singapore Medical Journal Volume 49 2008 Subject Index

- 22q11 deletion syndrome, 286
4q interstitial deletion, e336
- abdominal aortic aneurysm repair, e183
abdominal injury, 352
aberrant thyroid gland, e137
abstract, 664
acardiac twin, 962
accessory limb bud, e93
accessory slip piriformis, e217
accessory thyroid tissue, 831
acetylcholinesterase, 561
achalasia cardia, e22
acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, e305, 376
Actinomyces israelii, 158
actinomycetes, 158
acupuncture, 362
acute appendicitis, 451
acute cerebellar syndrome, e145
acute coronary syndrome, e101
acute febrile syndrome, 480
acute generalised exanthematous pustulosis, 507
acute intermittent porphyria, e272
acute multifocal placoid pigment epitheliopathy, e333
acute myocardial infarction, e266
acute pain service, 1007
acute pelvic pain, 511
acute renal failure, 786
acute spinal cord compression, e353
acute visual loss, 84
acute-on-chronic kidney disease haemodialysis, e121
adenocarcinoma, e359
adenomatosis, 262
adnexal mass, 1017
adnexal torsion, 511
adolescent behaviour, 57
adolescent smoking, 57
adrenal gland, e236
adrenal haemangioma, e236
adrenal haemorrhage, e126
adrenal tumour, e236
adult-onset seizures, e147
advanced malignancy, 998
Aeromonas hydrophila, 346
afibrinogenaemia, e104
age-related macular degeneration, 850
aggressive fibromatosis, e322
agranulocytosis, 96
airway obstruction, e195
Albers-Schönberg disease, e229
allopurinol, 384
alloxan, 137
alpha foetoprotein, e293
alternative medicine, 1012
ambulance services, 631
ambulatory blood pressure monitoring, 297
ambulatory surgery, 397
amenorrhoea, 413
amikacin, 26, 179
amniotic fluid samples, 1025
amputations, 105
anaemia, e101, 759, 823
anal injuries, 54
analgesics, 1007
anaphylaxis, e225, 483
anaplastic large cell lymphoma, e289
anaplastic lymphoma kinase, e289
anatomical muscle variations, e217
anatomical variants, e254, 551
anatomical variation, e252
anatomical variations, 831
aneuploidy risk, 31, 710
aneurysm graft infection, e183
aneurysm rupture, e151
aneurysm simple ligation, e151
aneurysm, 405
angioinvasive pulmonary mucormycosis, e269
angiotensin-converting enzyme gene polymorphism, 924
ankle brachial pressure index, 110
ankylosing spondylitis, 795
Annona squamosa, 800
anorectal tissue, 977
anterior abdominal wall defects, 31
anterior necrotising scleritis, e259
anterior shoulder instability, 676
antibiotic surveillance, 749
antibiotic usage, 749
anticoagulate lapse, e1
anticonvulsant drugs, 47
antihyperglycaemic, 137
anti-hypertensive drugs, 599
antimicrobial drug resistance, 746, 749
antimicrobial stewardship, 749
antioxidants, 320, 640, 650, 814
antipsychotic drugs, 96
anti-tuberculosis drugs, 688
anxiety, 215
aortic graft infection, e219
aortooesophageal fistula, e195
apex axillary invasion, 904
apoptosis, 814
appendicitis, 615
aqueduct gliosis, e163
arachnoid cysts, e281
Armauer Hansen, 520
arterial carbon dioxide monitoring, 199
arterial compliance, 297
arterial pattern in hand, e245
arteritis, e178
arthroplasty, e347
arthroscopic surgery, 676
ascites, e35
aspergillosis, e171
aspirin complication, e353
aspirin-associated spontaneous spinal epidural haematoma, e353
asthma, e110
astrocytes, 388
atherosclerosis, e151, 110
at-risk mental states, 37
attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, 985
atypical teratoid/rhabdoid tumour, e365
audiometry, 243
autistic spectrum disorders, 215
automated auditory brainstem response, 209
automated method reagent kit, 454
avian flu, 595
axillary adenopathy, 1062
axillary metastases, 1062
Azadirachta indica, 814
azoospermia, 538
B cell lymphoma, e73
 β -globin gene, 1046
bacteraemia, 346
balloon occlusion, e156
Bankart repair, 676
basic military training, 243
battered child syndrome, 445
Bell's palsy, e278
benign hyaline tumour, 841
benign neoplasm, 6
benzodiazepine withdrawal, e166
beta thalassaemia, 410, 1046
beta-2-microglobulin, 786
beta-thalassaemia trait, 823
biceps brachii, e254
bifid piriformis, e217
bilateral brachial plexopathy, e29
bilateral tarsometatarsal fracture-dislocations, e234
biliary cystadenocarcinoma, 392
biliary cystadenoma, 392
biliary ductal tumour, 392
biliary stenting, e208
biliary tract cancer, 912
biliary-enteric fistula, 624
biliroptysis, e208
biopsy complication, 76
bipolar depression, 380
bipolar disorder, 380
birth defects, 31, 47
Bishop score, 193
bladder cancer, 790
bladder perforation, e327
bladder repair, e327
blindness, e96, 67
blistering erysipelas, 809
blood coagulation disorders, 445
blood coagulation tests, 445
blood glucose, 800
blood pressure, 860
blood pressure control, 599
blood pressure variability, 297
blood transfusion, e101
Blue Mountains Eye Study, 860
blunt injury, 352
blunt traumatic thoracic aortic transection, 847
body fluids exposure, 492
bone marrow oedema syndrome, e17
bone metastases, 565
bone tumours, e350
booked pregnancies, 526
Borrelia burgdorferi, e145
bowel metastases, e68
brachial plexus neuropathies, e29
brain, 320
breast abscess, e3
breast cancer, e3, 228, 640, 897, 904
breast cancer screening, 897
breast carcinoma, e318, 1062
breast lesion, 228
breast osteogenic sarcoma, e315
breast self-examination, 228, 897
breast tuberculosis, e3
breast tumour, e315, e318
breast-feeding, 272, 1002
bronchiectasis, e208
bronchobiliary fistula, e208
bronchoesophageal fistula, e195
bronchogenic cyst, e325
Brunner's gland adenoma, 81
bullae, 809
buprenorphine intravenous drug abuse, e343
Burkholderia pseudomallei, e219, 117
burn injury, 627
butyrylcholinesterase, 561
bystander cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 636
CA3 subfield, 388
caesarean delivery, 193
calcitonin, 251
cancer, 759
cancer treatment, 998
cancer-related anaemia, 759
carbamazepine, 507
carcinogenesis, 912
carcinoid crisis, e198
carcinoid tumour, e198
carcinosarcoma, e283
cardiac arrest, 719
cardiac defects, 286
cardiopulmonary resuscitation, 636
cardiovascular disease preventive care, 311, 956, 957
cardiovascular outcomes, 599
cardiovascular risk factors, 311
Carlos Juan Finlay, 370
cavernous haemangioma of spleen, e356
cell proliferation, 814
cellulitis, 809
central nervous system infection, e147
central nervous system neoplasm, e365
central retinal artery occlusion, e96
cephalometry, 940
cerebellar tonsils, 1029
cerebellopontine lesion, e281
cerebral infarction, e175
cerebral infection, e186
cerebral ischaemia, e107
cerebral trauma, e238
cerebrovascular disease, e107
cervical carcinoma, e142
cervical plasmacytoma, e361
cervical tumour, e361
Champion Health Belief Model, 897
chemoprevention, 814
chest radiograph, e42
Chiari I malformations, 1029
chikungunya, 959
child abuse, 445
child, e53
childhood cancer, 26, 179
childhood malignancy, 998
children, 352, 439, 440, 994
cholecystoduodenal fistula, 624
chondrodystrophy, e369
chondroectodermal dysplasia, e369
chondroid syringoma, e33
chondroma, 841
choriocarcinoma, e286
choroid vasculitis, e333
chromogranin A, e198
chromosome abnormality, e336
chronic hepatitis B infection, 682
chronic kidney disease, e121
chronic mental illness, 37
chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 886
chronic renal failure, 786
chylous ascites, 155
cigarettes, 57
circadian rhythm, 719
cisplatin, e293
cleft deformity, 710
cleft lip, 710
cleft palate, 710
clinical breast examination, 897
clinical education, 749
clinical equipoise, 37
clinical normality, 328
clinical ophthalmology, 178
Clozapine, 96
coccygodynia, e212
coccyx, e212

- cognitive-behavioural therapy, 215
- collagenous proliferation of mammary stroma, e82
- complementary and alternative medicine, e131
- complementary medicine, 1012
- complicated appendicitis, 615, 994
- computed tomography, e42, e171, 316, 352, 392, 488
- congenital anomalies, 286
- consultations, 266
- congenital cyst, e325
- congenital cystic eye, e93
- congenital diaphragmatic hernia, 142, 715
- congenital oesophageal anomaly, e242
- congenital tuberculosis, e42
- conotruncal defects, 286
- consultations, 266
- continuous figure-of-eight suturing, 672
- copper supplement, 627
- coracobrachialis, e254
- coracoclavicularis, e254
- cord compression, e353
- corneal ulceration, 67
- coronary artery bypass, 470
- coronary artery disease, 297
- cost-effective treatment, 980
- cranial subdural haematoma, e53
- C-reactive protein, e163
- cri du chat syndrome, e98
- Crohn's disease, e222
- cryotherapy, 1035
- cryptococcus, e305
- cumulative embryo score, 221
- cutaneous adverse reaction, 384
- cutaneous endometriosis, 704
- cystogastrocolic fold, e250
- cystosarcoma phylloides, e318
- cytogenetic analysis, 400
- cytogenetics, 1025
- cytokines, 977
- data analysis, 435
- Datura metel L.*, e131
- day surgery, 397
- deletion 5p syndrome, e98
- deletion/deletion genotype, 924
- dengue fever, 476, 480
- dengue haemorrhagic fever, 476, 480
- dengue infection, e340, 476
- dental lesion, 165
- depression, e166, 380
- dermal appendages, e93
- dermal graft, 805
- dermatological features of chikungunya, 959
- desmoid tumour, e6, e322
- diabetes foot care, 93
- diabetes mellitus, e29, e123, 93, 100, 105, 110, 114, 117, 121, 129, 137, 571, 800, 868, 960
- diabetic foot, 100, 105, 518
- diabetic neuropathies, e29
- diagnosis of inguinal hernia, 145
- diagnostic laparoscopy, 451
- diaphragmatic hernia, e26
- diaphragmatic paralysis, e340
- digital imaging, 145
- discharge planning, 397
- disease mongering, 1057
- disease prevalence, 868
- disease prevention, 311
- distal pancreatectomy, 883
- domestic violence, 765
- dominant blood supply, e245
- Dor procedure, e134
- double trisomy, e190
- Down syndrome, 561
- drug allergy, 483
- drug hypersensitivity, 384
- drug safety, e272
- drug trials, 599
- drug-induced hepatitis, 688
- drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome, 384
- duodenal carcinoma, e198
- duodenal polyp, 81
- duplication cyst, e242
- duroplasty, 1029
- dyspepsia, e289, 42, 254, 339, 419, 970
- dysphagia, 254
- echinococcosis, e113
- economic cost, 980
- ectopic enterogenous cyst, e325
- ectopic pregnancy, 511
- ectopic thyroid, e137, 251, 254
- ectopic thyroid tissue, 831
- Edwards syndrome, e190
- elastic cord, e90
- elder abuse, 765
- elderly mistreatment, 765
- elderly patients, 290, 868
- electrocardiogram criteria, 304
- Ellis-van Creveld syndrome, e369
- Emanuel syndrome, e372
- embolisation, e126
- emergency caesarean section, 188
- emergency department thoracotomy, e382
- emergency hernia operation, 155
- emergency medical services, 719
- emergency medicine, 631
- emergency thoracotomy, e382
- Emil Theodor Kocher, 662
- emotional and behavioural problems, 439, 440
- encephalocele, e61
- enchondroma, 841
- enchondromatosis, 841
- endocarditis, e385
- endocrinopathy, 538
- endometriosis, 704
- endoscopic sclerotherapy, 239
- endoscopy, 42, 339, 419, 970
- endothelial cells, 100
- endovascular aortic stent graft repair, 847
- endovascular embolisation, e296, e300, 63
- endoventricular patch plasty, e134
- end-stage liver disease, e37
- end-stage renal disease, e385
- end-stage renal failure, 916
- end-tidal carbon dioxide monitoring, 199
- enteritis, e222
- enterogenous cyst, e325
- enteroilethotomy, 624
- enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 921
- epidemiologic surveys, 441
- epidermal inclusion cyst, e212
- epidural analgesia, 233
- epinephrine, e225
- epitheliopathy, e333
- epoetin, 759
- Epstein-Barr virus, e117
- erysipelas, 809
- erythema nodosum, e333
- erythrocyte membrane, 320
- erythrocytes, 320
- erythropoietin, 759
- essentiale L, 320
- excision of ossific mass, 501
- exclusive breast-feeding, 1002
- exercise testing, e110
- expectant management of pregnancy, 698
- exposure monitoring, 372
- extra-abdominal desmoid tumour, e6
- extracellular matrix, 405
- extracranial-intracranial bypass, e296
- extramedullary plasmacytoma, e310
- extraovarian primary serous carcinoma, e359
- extrapulmonary tuberculosis, 688
- extraskelatal osteogenic sarcoma, e315
- extraventricular ependymoma, e192
- extrinsic caval compression, e50
- eye infections, 67
- eye injuries, 280
- eye trauma, e90
- F2 isoprostanes, 117
- facial anthropometry, 940
- facial nerve palsy, e278
- Emanuel syndrome, e372
- family practice setting, 272
- fast-track, 470
- fatal hepatic failure, 436, 438
- febrile neutropenia, 26, 179
- female adolescents, 542
- female suicide, 694
- feminist, 186
- fertility, 1021
- fibromatosis, e322
- finger nail bed tumour, e76
- firearm injury, e238
- flu pandemic, 595
- flumazenil, e276
- fluorescence *in situ* hybridisation, 349
- fluorine-18-fluorodeoxyglucose positron emission tomography, e178
- focus group discussion, 256
- follicular hyperkeratosis, e160
- foot injuries, e234
- foreign body aspiration, e12
- foreign body, 54
- formic hydrogenylase, e123
- free vascularised flaps, e205
- frontal bone, e61
- fungal infection, e269
- fungal sinusitis, e171
- future fertility, 1021
- gabapentin, 47
- gadolinium chelate, 181
- Galectin-3, 333
- Galectin-7, 333
- gallbladder, 262
- gallbladder atrophy, e250
- gallbladder carcinoma, 912
- gallstone ileus, 624
- gammopathy
- macroglobulinaemia, e215
- gas-forming liver abscess, e123
- gastric cancer, 814
- gastric volvulus, e26
- gastritis, e222
- gastrocystoplasty, e121
- gastrointestinal anastomosis, 672
- gastrointestinal bleeding, e113, e117
- gastrointestinal cryptococcus, e305
- gastrointestinal tract, 672
- gastrointestinal tract inflammation, e222
- gastroschisis, 31
- gastroscopy, 339
- gemcitabine, e293
- Gemella morbillorum*, e385
- gene polymorphism, 924
- general anaesthesia, 470, 483
- general practice, 311, 956, 957
- genetic counselling, 400
- genetic disease, 1046
- genital herpes, 466
- genotypes, 916
- geriatric problems, 765
- geriatric psychiatry, 266
- geriatrics, 868
- giant cell arteritis dementia, 268
- giant cell tumour of the tendon sheath, 879
- giant splenomegaly, e356
- Gilbert's syndrome, e308
- glomerulonephritis, 780
- glutathione, 129
- glutathione peroxidase, 640
- gluteal leiomyosarcoma, e68
- goitrogen, 254
- gonadal artery, 551
- gonadal dysgenesis, 349, 400
- gonosomal trisomy, e190
- gouty arthritis, e202
- grand multiparity, 532
- granulomatous gastritis, e222
- growth hormone, e15
- growth retardation, e15
- gunshot wound, e238
- haemangioma, e312, e356
- haematological diagnostic errors, 445
- haemodialysis, e385, 916, 921
- haemodynamic, 233
- haemolytic anaemia, e308, 1046
- haemophilia, 76
- haemorrhoid pathophysiology, 977
- haemorrhoids, 977
- haemothorax, 76
- hand tumours, 879
- hand-arm vibration syndrome, 1038
- headache, 774
- headache-related disability, 774
- health awareness, 868
- health belief model, 897
- health education, 376
- health personnel, 492
- health-related qualitative research, 435
- health screening, 868
- health supplements, 1012
- health surveillance, 372
- healthcare research, 256
- hearing loss, 209, 243
- heart rate variation, 121
- heartburn, 419
- Helicobacter pylori*, 42
- hemifacial spasm, e281
- hemireplacement arthroplasty, e96
- hepatic abscess, e123

- hepatic failure, e86, 436, 438
 hepatitis B carrier, 682
 hepatitis B virus infection, e86
 hepatitis C, 916
 hepatitis C virus, 921
 hepatocellular carcinoma, e8, e293
 hepatotoxicity, 436, 438, 688
 herbs, e131, 1012
 hereditary spherocytosis, e308
 herpes simplex, e59
 herpes simplex virus, 466
 herpes zoster, e59
 heterotopic ossification, 501
 high performance liquid chromatography, 454
 high-functioning autism, 215
 high-resolution computed tomography, e47
 hindbrain herniation, 1029
 hip fractures, 980
 hippocampus, 388
 HLA-B27, 795
 hormonal profile, 538
 Horton's arteritis, e178
 hospitalisation costs, 980
 human chorionic gonadotropin, e286
 human immunodeficiency virus, 376
 human papilloma virus, 1035
 hyaluronidase, 405
 hybrid imaging, e178
 hydatid cyst, e113
 hydatid disease, e113
 hydrocephaly, e163
 hyperammonaemia, 650
 hyperbaric oxygen therapy, 105
 hypercalcaemia, 160
 hypergonadotropic hypogonadism, 538
 hyperlipidaemia, 297
 hyperostosis and hyperphosphataemia syndrome, e350
 hyperparathyroidism, 160
 hyperphosphataemia, e350
 hyperplasia of stromal myofibroblasts, e82
 hypertension, 599, 860, 868, 874
 hypocalcaemia, e263
 hypothalamic hamartoma, 366
 hypovitaminosis A, e160
- ICD-9 diagnosis codes, 441
 idiopathic optic neuritis, 667
 idiopathic recurrent stupor, e276
 IgA nephropathy, 780
 imaging-guided intervention, 565
 imatinib mesylate (Gleevec™), e86
 immunoassay, 117
 immunoglobulin A nephropathy, 924
 immunohistochemistry, 333
 impaired fasting glucose, 114
 incarcerated inguinal hernia, 155
 industrial accidents, 280
 infant health, 1002
 infant mortality, 556
 infected urachal remnants, 930
 infectious corneal ulcer, 67
 infectious disease, 376
 infective spondylitis, 581
 inferior epigastric vein rupture, e50
 inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery, e300
 inferior polar artery, 551
- inferior vena cava thrombosis, e50
 infertility, 538
 infirmary, 290
 inflammatory mediators, 977
 inguinal hernia, 145, 155
 inguinal scar, 704
 inhaled nitric oxide, 142
 injury research, 827
 insomnia, e166
 insulin, 800
 insulin resistance, 644
 intensive care unit, 458, 470
 internal carotid artery hypotrophy, e175
 internal carotid artery, e296
 internationalisation, 1
 interstitial deletion, e336
 intra-abdominal bleeding, e78
 intra-articular loose bodies, 430
 intracytoplasmic sperm injection, 221
 intraductal carcinoma, e318
 intramedullary rodding, 610
 intrauterine contraceptive device, 158
 introduction, 756
 intubating laryngeal mask airway, 462
 intubation, 462
 intussusception, e68
 invasive pneumococcal disease, 441
 invasive thymoma, e64
 iron overload, 410
 isocyanate, 372
 isolated high lateral acute myocardial infarct, e266
 isoniazid, 688
- jaw lesion, 165
 jejunal perforation, e305
 juvenile spondyloarthropathies, 795
 J-wave, 160
- karyotype, e190
 keywords, 664
 Ki (CD30)-positive ALK⁺, e289
 kidney anatomy, e252
 knee anatomy, 734
 knee imaging, 734
 knee injuries, 505
 knee instability, e347
 knee locking, 505
 knee variants, 734
- labour induction, 193
 lacrimal bone, e61
 Lady Windermere syndrome, e47
 laparoscopic appendicectomy, 994
 laparoscopic cholecystectomy, 397
 laparoscopic hysterectomy, 233
 laparoscopic resection, e303
 laparoscopic surgery, e26, 451
 laryngeal mask airways, 462
 laryngeal masks, 462
 learning disorder, 985
 leather tanning, 874
 left circumflex artery occlusion, e266
 left ventricular rupture, e134
 leiomyosarcoma, e68
 length of stay, 470
 leprosy, 520
 levator glandulae thyroideae, 831
 lifestyle, 912
- limb amputation, 518
 lingual thyroid, 251, 254
 lipid peroxidation, 640, 650
 lipid peroxidation products, 320
 lipoproteins, 129
 liquid nitrogen, 1035
 Lisfranc fracture-dislocation, e234
 lithium, 254, 724
 live-births, 221
 liver abscess, e123
 liver biopsy complication, 76
 liver cancer, e293
 liver cirrhosis, e293, 239
 liver markers, 650
 liver neoplasm, 392
 liver transplantation, e37
 liver trauma, 352
 lobectomy, e208
 logistic organ dysfunction score, 458
 lower limb ischaemia, 110
 lower motor neuron disorder, e278
 lung disease, 886
 Lyme disease, e145
 lymph node metastasis, e318
 lymphocyte-rich thymoma, e64
 lymphoma, e215, e289
 lymphoproliferative disorders, e117
- macular degeneration, 850
 magnesium sulphate, 142
 magnetic resonance cholangio-pancreatography, 951
 magnetic resonance imaging, e107, e171, 366, 734
 magnetic resonance spectroscopic features, 366
 mainstream capnography, 199
 malabsorption, e160
 male infertility, 538
 malignancy, 970
 malignant neoplasm, 6
 malignant osteopetrosis, e175
 malignant phylloides tumour, e318
 malnutrition, 290
 malondialdehyde, 129
 mammography, 1062
 management guidelines, 886
 mandatory vaccination, 661
 mandible lesion, 165
 mandibular osteomyelitis, e229
 manic depressive psychosis, 380, 724
 Mary Edwards Walker, 186
 mast cells, 977
 materials and methods, 856
 maternal complications, 526, 698
 maternal deaths, 694
 maternal melanoma, e71
 maternal mortality, e71, 694
 maxillary lesion, 165
 maxillary sinus, e310
 mean platelet volume, 114
 mechanical ventilation, 199
 meconium-stained liquor, 188
 median artery, e254
 median skull defect, e61
 medical course, 328
 medical education, 328
 medical journals, 1057, 1058
 medical research, 256
 medical student, 328
 medical writing, 369, 443, 522, 607, 664, 756, 856, 967
 medullary carcinoma, 251
 medullary thyroid carcinoma, 19
- melaena, e296
 melanoma, e71
 melanotic macule, e76
 melioidosis, e219, 458
 melioidotic meningitis, e219
 meningitis, e145, e163, e219
 menstrual characteristics, 542
 menstrual disorders, 413
 menstruation, 542
 mental retardation, e336
 mesenteric vascular occlusion, 316
 mesenteric venous thrombosis, 316
 mesentery, 488
 metabolic alkalosis, e121
 metabolic syndrome, 644
 methodology, 856
 methylxanthines, 644
 metrorrhagia, e286
 mice, 47
 microbial keratitis, 67
 microbiology, 854
 microvasculature, 100
 migraine, 774
 migraine prophylaxis, 774
 military, 243
 mirtazapine, e166
 mismanaged pregnancy, 1021
 monocular blindness, e96
 morin, 650
 Morris water maze technique, 388
 mosaicism, 349
 mosquitoes, 370
 motor vehicle accident injury, e300
 Moyamoya syndrome, e107
 multiple births, 221
 multiple myeloma, e215
 multiple sclerosis, 667
 musculoskeletal tumour, e6
 mutations, 1046
 mycophenolate mofetil, 780
 mycotic aneurysm, e219
 myeloid leukaemia, e86
 myelopathy, e330
 myocardial infarction, e101, e104, e266, 304
 myotomy, e22
- naked eye single tube red cell osmotic fragility test (NESTROFT), 823
 nasal bone, e61
 natural orifice transluminal endoscopic surgery, e375
 neck swelling, e137
 needlestick injury, 492, 936
 neglect, 765
 neonatal admission, 188, 193
 neonatal complications, 698
 neonatal diseases, e163
 neonatal hernia, 715
 neonatal sepsis, 204
 neonatal survival, 715
 neonate ventilation, 199
 nephrogenic systemic fibrosis, 181
 nephron-sparing surgery, 63
 nephropathy, 780, 924
 neurocysticercosis, e147
 neuroendocrine tumour, e198
 neurofibromatosis, e107
 neuromuscular blocking agents, 462, 483
 newborn, 556
 nimesulide-induced hepatotoxicity, 436, 438
 Nobel laureate, 662, 854

- nodal metastases, 1062
 nodular hyperplasia of Brunner's gland, 81
 nodular synovitis, 879
 non-caseating granulomas, e168
 non-healing wounds, 105
 non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus, 129
 non-invasive cardiac output, 233
 non-syndromic cleft, 710
 non-tuberculous mycobacterium infection, e47
 non-typhi *Salmonella*, e186
 noradrenergic selective serotonin antidepressant, e166
 nutritional deficiencies, e160
 nutritional supplementation, 561
Nymphaea stellata flower extract, 137
 obesity, e15
 obstetric complication, e327
 obstetrical ultrasonography, 193
 obstructive sleep apnoea, e12
 occupational asthma, 372
 occupational exposure, 874
 occupational exposures, 492
 occupational hazards, 492
 occupational lung disease, e168
Ocimum sanctum, 814
 ocular emergency, 280
 ocular foreign bodies, 280
 ocular injury, e90
 oesophageal carcinosarcoma, e283
 oesophageal duplication cyst, e242
 oesophageal leiomyoma, e22
 oesophageal tumour, e283
 oesophageal varices, 239
 oesophagus, e242
 oestrogen receptor, 904
 Ollier disease, 841
 omentum, 488
 omphalocele, 31
 Onodi cell mucocoele, 84
 open appendicectomy, 994
 optic disc swelling, 667
 optic neuritis, 667
 oral cavity tumours, e312
 oral lithium, 724
 orbital inflammation, e259
 osteochondral fracture, 505
 osteogenic sarcoma, e315
 osteomalacia, e263
 osteomyelitis, e229, e350
 osteopetrosis, e175, e229
 osteoporosis, e263
 osteoporotic hip fractures, 980
 otoacoustic emissions, 209
 out-of-hospital cardiac arrest, 636, 719
 ovarian cancer, 1017
 ovarian crescent sign, 1017
 ovarian metastasis, e139
 ovarian torsion, e78
 oxidant-antioxidant status, 814
 oxidative stress, 320
 paediatric brain tumour, e365
 paediatric cerebral tumour, e192
 paediatric malignancy, 998
 Paget's disease, e263
 pain palliation, 565
 pain relief, 1007
 painful diaphyseal lesions, e350
 palliative radiotherapy, 998
 pancreas divisum, 951
 pancreatectomy, 883
 pancreatic anomaly, 951
 pancreatitis, 951
 papillitis, 667
 paracentesis, e35
 parapharyngeal lesion, e137
 parasympathetic dysfunction, 121
 parents, 145
 partial carbon dioxide rebreathing technique, 233
 partial splenectomy, e356
 PASH, e82
 past pregnancy outcome, 1021
 patellar dislocation, 505
 patellar infera syndrome, e205
 paternal chromosome 5 involvement, e98
 paternal dislocation, e336
 patient compliance, 886
 patient safety, 397, 936
 patient satisfaction, 1007
 patients' perception, 339
 peer influence, 57
 pelvic actinomycosis, 158
 pelvic inflammatory disease, 511
 pelvic irradiation, e142
 penetrating cardiac injury, e382
 penile disease, 805
 penis, 805
 pentoxifylline, 619
 peptic ulcer, 42
 percardiac tamponade, e382
 percutaneous needle biopsy, e8
 perforated appendicitis, 615
 perforation peritonitis, 619
 perigraft repair, e183
 perinatal outcome, 526
 perineural spread, e171
 perioperative visual loss, e96
 peripheral arterial disease, 93
 peripheral ulcerative keratitis, e259
 peritoneal anomaly, e250
 peritoneoscopy, e375
 peritoneum, e250, 488
 persistent pulmonary hypertension of newborns, 142
 Peyronie's disease, 805
 phacomatoses, e107
 phaeochromocytoma, e126
 pharmaceutical industry, 749
 pharmaceutical marketing, 1058
 PharmOut, 363
 phenol, 1035
 phenylephrine, e225
 phrynoderma, e160
 phyllodes tumour, e318
 pigmented nodular synovitis, 879
 pioneer of modern surgery, 4
 piperacillin-tazobactam, 26, 179
 piriformis muscle, e217
 piriformis syndrome, e217
 placenta accreta, e156
 placenta increta, e156
 placenta percreta, e156
 placental conservation, e156
 placental diseases, e156
 placental metastasis, e71
 placoid, e333
 plagiarism, 965
 plaque excision, 805
 plasma cell tumour, e310
 plasma knife surgery, e312
 platelet count, 476
 platelet count alteration, 480
 pleomorphic adenoma, e33
 poisoning, e131
 polymerase chain reaction, 466, 921, 1046
 polyvinyl alcohol particles, e126
 porphyria, e272
 portal vein thrombosis, e37, 346
 positron emission tomography, e178
 postbiopsy bleeding, 76
 posterior fossa decompression, 1029
 postinfarction ventricular septal defect, e134
 postoperative abscess, 615
 postoperative complications, 470
 postoperative infection, 615
 postoperative pain, 1007
 post-transplant, e117
 post-traumatic adhesion, e205
 postviral phrenic neuropathy, e340
 Prader-Willi Syndrome, e12
 precocycgeal epidermal inclusion cyst, e212
 prediction of pregnancy outcome, 221
 pregnancy, e26, 47
 pregnancy complications, 526, 698
 pregnancy luteoma, e78
 pregnancy outcome, 1021
 pregnancy-associated tumours, e78
 prehospital care, 631
 prelabour rupture of membranes, 188
 premature menopause, 413
 prenatal diagnosis, 1025
 preopline arachnoid cyst, e281
 pressure index, 110
 prevention of recurrence, 501
 previous caesarean section, 532
 previous retained placenta, 532
 primary healthcare, 774
 primary non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, e73
 primary oesophageal lymphoma, e289
 primary paediatric care provider, 985
 primary peritoneal carcinoma, e359
 primary plasmacytoma, e361
 procalcitonin, 204
 prosopoc index, 940
 prosthetic valve thrombosis, e1
 protective eyewear, 280
 proteinuria, 780
 proximal femoral fractures, 980
 pseudoaneurysm, e296, e300
 pseudoangiomatous stromal hyperplasia, e82
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, 67
 pseudosarcoma, e283
 pseudosarcomatous carcinoma, e283
 psoriasis, 346
 psychoactive drugs, 1060, 1061
 psychosis, 37, 380
 public health intervention, 57
 public perception, 631
 pulmonary embolism, 610
 pulmonary granulomatosis, e168
 pulmonary mucormycosis, e269
 pulmonary nodules, e269
 pulmonary rehabilitation, 886
 pump twin, 962
 pupillary sphincter rupture, e90
 pure tone audiometry, 243
 pyogenic liver abscess, e123
 pyogenic spondylitis, 581
 pyramidal lobe, 831
 pyrazinamide, 688
 qualitative research technique, 256
 quality of life, 682
 quantitative fluorescent polymerase chain reaction, 1025
 questionnaire reliability, 1038
 radial artery, e245
 radiofrequency ablation, e8, 565
 radiofrequency surgery, e312
 radiography, 165
 radiotherapy, 998
 rat forestomach carcinogenesis model, 814
 reactivation of HBV replication, e86
 recombinant human erythropoietin, 759
 rectal perforation, 54
 rectus sheath haematoma, e50
 recurrent desmoid tumour, e322
 recurrent nerve palsy, e278
 red blood cell osmotic fragility, 823
 refractory schizophrenia, 96
 renal artery, e252
 renal artery variants, e153
 renal function, 410
 renal pseudoaneurysms, 63
 renal transplant rejection, 786
 renal transplantation, e117
 renal tubular function, 410
 renal vascular injuries, 63
 renal vascular variations, e153
 renal vein, e252
 renal vein variants, e153
 renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system, 924
 reperfusion failure, 304
 reproductive factors, 912
 research objectives, 756
 restriction fragment length polymorphism, 1046
 results, 967
 retained placenta, 532
 retrobulbar optic neuritis, 84, 667
 retroclival arachnoid cyst, e281
 return of spontaneous circulation, 636
 reversible myelopathy, e330
 revision knee arthroplasty, e347
 rhabdoid tumour, e365
 rheumatoid arthritis, 419
 rhinogenic optic neuritis, 84
 rifampin, 688
 right lower abdominal pain, 451
 risk factors, 290
 road traffic accidents, 827
 Robert Koch, 854
 Rokitsansky-Aschoff sinuses, 262
 sacroiliitis, e343
Salmonella spp, e183
 salmonellosis, e183
 sarcoidosis, e168
 SARS, 595
 scapholunate dissociation, e202
 scar endometriosis, 704
 schizophrenia, 37, 96
 scientific paper, 967
 scientific paper structure, 522, 607, 664, 756

- scientific paper title, 607
 scientific paper types, 522
 seasonal variation in plasma lithium, 724
 self-rated health, 860
 seminal fluid analysis, 538
 semi-quantitative test kit, 204
 Sengstaken-Blakemore tube, e195
 septic arthritis of hip, e142
 septic sacroiliitis, e343
 septic shock, 619
 serological methods, 921
 seronegative spondyloarthritis, 795
 serum calcitonin, 19
 serum cholinesterase, 561
 serum creatinine, 786
 severe acute respiratory syndrome, 595
 severe community-acquired pneumonia, 458
 severe hyperbilirubinaemia, 209
 severe hypertension, 860
 severe maternal mental illness, 694
 severe preeclampsia, 698
 sex chromosome aberrations, 349
 sexually transmitted disease, 376
 sexually transmitted infection, 466
 short stature, e336, 400
 shoulder dislocation, 676
 sibutramine, e15
 sinus neoplasm, e310
 Sjögren's syndrome, e215
 skeletal metastasis, 904
 skin, 6, 100
 skin infection, e59, 809
 skin tumour, e33
 skull trauma, e238
 sleep myoclonus, e166
 small bowel obstruction, 624
 small intestine metastases, e68
 sociodemographics, 571
 soft tissue sarcoma, e315
 somatic neuropathy, 121
 spatial learning, 388
 sphenoidal sinus, 84
 spinal cord degeneration, e330
 spinal emergency, e353
 spinal subdural haematoma, e53
 spleen-preserving distal pancreatectomy, 883
 splenic artery aneurysm, e303
 splenic function preservation, e303
 splenic haemangioma, e356
 splenic hydatidosis, e113
 splenic fistula, e113
 spontaneous bladder rupture, e327
 spontaneous haemorrhage, 480
 spontaneous resolution, e53
 spontaneous spinal epidural haematoma, e353
 squamous cell carcinoma, e76, e139
 ST depression, e266
 ST elevation, e266
 ST elevation myocardial infarction, e101
 stage III breast cancer, 904
 statin-oriented strategy, 960
 steroid-responsive dementia syndromes, 268
 Stevens-Johnson syndrome, 384
 Stevens-Johnson syndrome/toxic epidermal necrolysis overlap, 507
 strategic planning, 827
 streptokinase, 304
 stress, 215
 stroke, 114, 290
 structured abstract, 664
 structured screening tools, 985
 stupor, e276
 subacute combined degeneration of the spinal cord, e330
 subarachnoid haemorrhage, 405
 subcutaneous mass, e325
 subdural effusion, e186
 subdural empyema, e186
 subungual squamous cell carcinoma, e76
 Subutex, e343, 267
 Subutex abuse, 267
 suicide, 694
 superficial femoral artery, e151
 superficial palmar arch, e245
 supernumerary derivative (22) syndrome, e372
 superoxide dismutase, 129
 suprarenal artery, 551
 supratentorial ependymoma, e192
 surgeon, 186
 surgical complications, 619
 surgical navigation, 610
 suture anchors, 676
 suturing techniques, 672
 synovial metaplasia, 430
 synovial osteochondromatosis, 430
 synovial tumours, 879
 synovitis, 430
 syringomyelia, 1029
 systemic lupus erythematosus, 413, 419
 t(11;22), e372
Taenia solium, e147
 talc granulomatosis, e168
 tanning workers, 874
 tapeworm infection, e147
 TARGET, 360, 592, 1067
 Tc-99m DMSA (V) radionuclide scans, 19
 tensor fascia lata graft, e205
 teratogenicity, 47
 testicular artery, 551
 testicular artery variants, e153
 testicular vein variants, e153
 thalassaemia, 823, 1046
 thalassaemia major, 410
 Theodor Billroth, 4
 therapeutic drug level monitoring, 724
 thermoablation, 565
 thoracic desmoid, e322
 three-dimensional conformal radiotherapy, e361
 thrombocytopenia, 476
 thromboembolism, 114
 thromboendovenectomy, e37
 thrombolysis failure, 304
 thyroid carcinoma, 19, 23, 251
 thyroid gland, e137, 251, 254
 thyroid malignancy, 333
 thyroid microcarcinoma, 23
 thyroid surgeon, 662
 thyroidectomy, 23
 tick infection, e145
 title page, 607
 tongue haemangioma, e312
 total hip arthroplasty, e142
 total knee arthroplasty, e347, 610
 total parenteral nutrition, e35
 toxic epidermal necrolysis, 384, 507
 toxic hepatitis, 688
 trace elements supplementation, 627
 traditional chinese medicine, e131
 traditional medicine, 1012
 trans-anal rectal injuries, 54
 transcatheter arterial embolisation, e126
 transdiaphragmatic metastasis, e64
 transfusion reaction, e101
 transgastric peritoneoscopy, e375
 transhiatal laparoscopic approach, e22
 transient osteoporosis of the hip, e17
 transient-evoked otoacoustic emissions, 209
 transitional cell carcinoma, 790
 transluminal access, e375
 transnasal gastroscopy, 339
 trauma research, 827
 traumatic complications, 362
 traumatic thoracic aortic transection, 847
 tree-in-bud appearance, e47
 trial of labour, 188
 trigeminal nerve, e171
 triple embryo transfers, 221
 trisomy 11, e372
 trisomy 18, e190
 trisomy 21, 710
 trisomy 22, e372
 trophoblastic disease, e286
 tuberculosis, e3, e42, e222, 581
 tuberculous mastitis, e3
 tuberculous peritonitis, 488
 tuberculous spondylitis, 581
 tumour genetic analysis, e192
 tumour seeding, e8
 Turner syndrome, 349, 400, 1025
 twins, e369
 type 2 diabetes mellitus, 121, 571
 ulnar artery, e245
 ultrasonography, 511, 1017
 umbilical scar, 704
 umbilical tumour metastasis, e359
 umbilical venous catheter, e35
 unbooked pregnancies, 526
 uncomplicated dengue fever, 476
 unconjugated hyperbilirubinaemia, e308
 undergraduate examination, 328
 unsafe injection practices, 936
 upper gastrointestinal endoscopy, 970
 upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage, 81
 urachal abnormalities, 930
 urachal carcinoma, 930
 urachus, 930
 urbanisation, 571
 uric acid, 644
 urinary bladder, 644, 790
 urinary metanephrine, 454
 urinary normetanephrine, 454
 urological emergency, e327
 uterine cervical lymphoma, e73
 uterine cervix, e139, e361
 uterus, e139
 vaccination, 661
 vaginal delivery complication, e327
 valve thrombosis, e1
 variceal bleeding, 239
 vascular tumours, e312
 vascular variations, e153
 vasopressin, e225
 vasospasm, 405
 venous thromboembolism, 610
 ventilator parameters, 233
 ventricular fibrillation, 719
 ventricular laceration, e382
 vertebral infection, 581
 very low birth weight neonates, 556
 vibration exposure, 1038
 video-laryngoscopy, e110
 viral infection, e59
 virus culture, 466
 visceral artery aneurysm, e300
 vitamin B12 deficiency, e330
 vitamin D deficiency, e263
 vitamins, 1012
 vocal cord dysfunction, e110
 war heroine, 186
 warts, 1035
 Wegener's granulomatosis, e259
 Williams-Beuren syndrome, e15
 work-related accident, e234
 wound healing, 627
 wound infection, 619
 wrist arthritis, e202
 wrist gouty arthritis, e202
 wrist tumours, 879
 X chromosome abnormalities, 1025
 yellow fever, 370
 yellow nail syndrome, 155
 zinc supplement, 627
 zosteriform herpes simplex, e59