

Singapore Medical Journal Volume 50 2009 Subject Index

- 11 β -hydroxylase deficiency, e68
 17q gain, 1090
 1p deletion, 1090
 7, 12-dimethylbenz[a]anthracene, 139
 abdominal aorta, 967
 abdominal hernia, 866
 abdominal malignancy, 1139
 abdominal pain, 1068, e378
 academic promotion, 847
 accessory fissures, 715
 accessory tongue, e172
Acinetobacter spp., 822
 acknowledgements, 563
 aconitine poisoning, e302
 acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 173, 479, 710
 acquired stricture, 82
 acromegaly, e295
 ACTH stimulation test, 962
 active anti-retroviral therapy, 710
 acupuncture, 1162
 acute anterior myocardial infarction, e76
 acute appendicitis, 1145
 acute cardiogenic pulmonary oedema, 595
 acute coronary syndrome, 962
 acute interstitial nephritis, e32
 acute lymphoblastic leukaemia, e407
 acute mountain sickness, e306
 acute myocardial infarction, 929, 943, 956
 acute renal failure, e32
 acute respiratory distress syndrome, e130
 acute stroke, 604
 acute tubular necrosis, e256
 AdeABC efflux pump, 822
 adenoid cystic carcinoma, e8
 adjuvant chemoradiotherapy, 43
 adolescents, 303, e378
 adrenal hyperplasia, e68
 adrenal insufficiency, 962
 adrenalectomy, e68
 adrenocorticotrophic hormone, e147
 adult anorectal malformation treatment, e280
 adult posterior sagittal anorectoplasty, e280
 advanced cancer, 772
 adverse drug reaction, 29, 1158
 aerobic capacity, 997
 age-related macular degeneration, 126
 airway obstruction, 871
 alanine aminotransferase, 73
 alcohol, e105
 allogeneic peripheral blood haematopoietic stem cell transplantation, e407
 allopurinol, 925, 927
 altered mental status, 885
 amikacin, 486
 amniocentesis, e264
 amphotericin B, e107
 ampulla of Vater carcinoid, e100
 ampullary tumour, e94
 amyloidosis, e332
 anaemia, 365, 584, 1035, e362
 anaerobic bacteria, e393
 anaerobic spondylodiscitis, e393
 anaesthesia, 4
 anaesthesia induction, 78
 androgen-sensitive prostate cancer, e178
 aneurysm, e247
 aneurysmal bone cyst, e326
 angiobroma, 261
 angiography, e12
 angiotensin converting enzyme, 997
 ankle-foot orthosis, 412
 annular pancreas, e29
 anorectal malformation, e280
 antenatal care, 270
 antenatal ultrasonography, e181
 anterior uveitis, e229
 anthropometry, 525, 1013
 antibiotic resistance, 208
 antibiotic stockpile, 567
 antibiotics, 1158
 anti-D immunoglobulins, 1054
 anti-D prophylaxis, 1054
 antimicrobial resistance, 791, 822
 antimicrobial susceptibility pattern, 208
 antioxidants, 139, 418, 624
 anti-retroviral therapy, 710
 anti-snake venom, e368
 anti-tuberculous treatment, e268
 aorta, 768
 aortic aneurysm, 768, e353
 aortic disease, e35
 aortic dissection, e35
 aortic reconstruction, e199
 aortic stenosis, e350
 aortic stent, 768
 aortic valve replacement, e350
 aortic valve stenosis, 534
 apolipoprotein, 610
 arbovirus, 785
 arteriovenous malformation, e76, e127
 arthralgia, 785
 arthropathy, 15
 arthroscopic resection, e204
Ascaris lumbricoides, e218
 ascorbic acid, 624
 Asia-Pacific Association of Medical Journal Editors, 1, 1043
 aspartate aminotransferase, 73
 aspergillosis, e22
 aspergillus sinusitis, e22
Aspergillus spp., e151
 asphyxia, 705
 aspiration, 740
 asthma, 54, 160, 312
 atherosclerosis, 295, 949, 967
 athletic injuries, 1095
 atrial fibrillation, 680
 atrial myxoma, 546
 atrial septic defect, 1030
 atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia, 438
 attitude, 1169
 auditory neuropathy, e324
 authorship, 563, 1044
 autoimmune hypophysitis, 1080
 avian influenza, e112
 axillary arch muscle of Langer, e88
 azurophilic granules, e114
 β -methyl-p-iodophenylpentadecanoic acid scan, 943
 back pain, e393
 bacterial infection, 486
 badminton injuries, 1095
 "balut", e170
 B-cell deficiency, e201
 B-cell lymphoma, e158
 benign skin malformation, e161
 beta-lactam antibiotics, 1158
 bidi smokers, 624
 bilateral adrenalectomy, e71
 bilateral canal atresia, 1072
 bilateral inferior petrosal sinus sampling, e380
 bilateral thoracic outlet syndrome, e214
 bile duct obstruction, e100
 biliary anatomical variants, e243
 biliary ascariasis, e218
 biliary obstruction, e218
 biliary sludge, 889
 biliary stricture, e94
 biliary tuberculosis, e94
 biliary tumour, e94
 biodegradable polymer, 777
 biomedical science, 230
 biometry, 120
 bioprosthetic, 534
 biostatistics, 11
 bipolar hemi-arthroplasty, e44
 bipolar II disorder, e79
 birth defects, 587
 bispectral index monitoring, 78
 bites, 506
 bladder injury, e336
 bladder rupture, e410
 blasts in enclosed spaces, 101
 bleeding oesophageal varices, e12
 blood glucose, 390
 blood glucose monitoring, 1004
 blood pressure, 395, 500
 blunt abdominal injuries, 1150
 B-Lynch suture, 693
 body image, 303
 bomb blast injuries, 101
 bone haemangioma, e195
 bone marrow transplantation, 935
 bone tumour, e1, e326, e388
 bone-anchored hearing aid, 1072
 bowel ischaemia, 1023
 bowel perforation, 101, e412
 brachial flow-mediated vasodilation, 698
 brain infarction, 885
 brain infections, e133
 breast adenoid cystic carcinoma, e8
 breast cancer, 265, 513, 772, 907
 breast cancer knowledge, 132
 breast carcinoma, 519
 Breast Imaging Reporting and Data System (BI-RADS), 907
 breast leukaemia relapse, e407
 breast mass, e97, e277
 breast metastatic tumour, e277
 breast neoplasm, e277, e8
 breast self examination, 132
 breast tumour, e277, e8
 breastfeeding patterns, 181
 breastfeeding period, 181
 Brodie's abscess, e226
 bronchial carcinoid tumour, e147
 bronchoscopy, 871
Brucella abortus, e312
Brucella melitensis, e312
 brucellosis, e312
 buccal pouch carcinogenesis, 139
 buprenorphine, 34
 burden of disease, 468
Burkholderia pseudomallei, 385
 burr-hole covers, 777
 caecostomy, 237
 calcifications, 907
 calcium channel blockers, 500
 Camillo Golgi, 2
Campylobacter jejuni infection, e112
 canal atresia, 1072
 cancer, 365
 cancer antigen, 125, e39
 cancer awareness, 772
 cancer biomarkers, 371
 cancer characteristics, 720
 cancer epidemiology, 371
 cancer profile, 720
 cancer risk factors, 147, 265
 cancer screening, 348, 862
 cancer treatment, 772
 captopril, 400
 carbapenam resistance, 822
 carcinembryonic antigen, 862
 carcinogens, 729
 carcinoid tumour, e100, e147
 cardiac defects, 587
 cardiac disease, 674
 cardiac magnetic resonance imaging, e342
 cardiac repair, 935
 cardiac surgery, 674
 cardiac tumour, 546
 cardiopulmonary bypass, e199
 cardiothoracic surgery, 534
 cardiovascular disease, 610, 698
 cardiovascular medicine, 915
 cardiovascular prevention, 949
 cardiovascular risk factor, 976
 carotid body paraganglioma, e58
 carotid body tumour, e58
 carotid endarterectomy, 674
 carotid stenosis, 674
 carpal tunnel syndrome, e283
 case-control studies, 265
 cataract, e48

- cataract surgery, 120
 caudate lobe, 715
 causation of harm, 1200
 central nervous system infection, e133
 central nervous system monitoring, 78
 central venous catheter, 522
 centrifugal forces, 438
 cerebellar hypoplasia, e181
 cerebellar infarct, e35
 cerebral computed tomography, 885
 cerebral fungal infection, e22
 cerebral venous thrombosis, e306
 cerebrovascular accident, e35
 cervical cancer screening, 49
 cervical lymphadenopathy, e110
 cervical rib, e141
 Charles Bonnet syndrome, e48
 Charles Laveran, 657
 Charles Robert Darwin, 227
 chemopreventive agent, 265
 chemoprophylaxis, 567
 chemoradiotherapy, 43
 chest wall tuberculosis abscess, e97
 chickenpox, 881
 chikungunya, 785
 childhood asthma, 54
 childhood enteric fever, 1038
 children medication, 1162
 Chinese herbal medicine, 1162
 cholecystitis, e102
 cholesterol, 288, 295
 chondroma, e189
 chromosomal abnormalities, 1008
 chronic aortic dissection, e35
 chronic bronchitis, 193
 chronic catatonia, 1117
 chronic granulomatous anterior uveitis, e120
 chronic liver disease, 442
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 193
 chronic otitis media, e155
 chronic urinary catheterisation, e193
 chyloretroperitoneum, e338
 chylous effusion, e338
 cigarette smokers, 624
 cirrhosis, 255
 citations, 659, 847
 clinical practice guidelines, 425
 closed hip joint reduction, 407
 coital headache, e176
 coitus, 1062
 coloduodenal fistula, e220
 colon neoplasms, 1085
 colonic diverticulum, e220
 colonic irrigation complication, e270
 colonic pseudo-obstruction, 237
 colonic tuberculosis, 638
 colorectal cancer, 348, 862, 1085
 common variable immunodeficiency syndrome, e201
 complementary medicine, 800
 computed tomography, 647, 745, 1189, e211, e346
 computed tomography pulmonary angiogram, 403
 computerised dynamic posturography, 614
 conclusion, 458
 conductive deafness, 510
 congenital adrenal hyperplasia, e68
 congenital canal atresia, 1072
 congenital coronary artery anomalies, e76
 congenital sacral anomaly, e85
 congestive heart failure, e124
 conjoined twins, 451
 containment, 581
 continuous positive airway pressure, 595
 contrast extravasation, e380
 contrast-induced nephropathy, 250
 copy-editing, 1134
 coracoclavicular joint, e214
 coracoid process, e88
 coronary artery disease, 610, 949, 967
 coronary artery stenosis, 610
 corrosive gastroduodenal injury, e105
 corrosive stricture, 82
 corticosteroids, 29, 54
 cortisol, 962
 cosmetic surgery, 451
 cranial morphology, 556
 cranial ultrasonography, 705
 craniofacial anthropometric norms, 525
 cri-du-chat syndrome, e181
 critical limb ischaemia, 1184
 Crohn's disease, e397
 cruciate ligament, 1102
 cryptococcosis, e133
 curcumin, 139
 Cushing's syndrome, e147, e380
 cyanosis, e127
 cyclosporine, e397
CYP2C9 frequency, 490
 cystic dilatation of dorsal pancreatic duct, e163
 cystic duct lesions, e243
 cystic schwannoma, e16
 da Vinci robotics, 763
 D-dimer, 403, 971
 deafness, 1072, e324
 deaths, 990
 decompression sickness, e173
 dedifferentiated liposarcoma, 857
 deep vein thrombosis, 971
 degenerative hip arthritis, 15
 denaturing high-performance liquid chromatography, 529
 dengue haemorrhagic fever, e253
 dental morphology, 556
 denture, e53
 depression, e79
 dermal lesion, e161
 dermatitis, 881
 dermatological conditions, 881
 dermatology, 746
 desferrioxamine treatment, 794
 desflurane, 73
 detergent ingestion, e256
 developmental dysplasia of the hip, 407
 diabetes insipidus, e185
 diabetes mellitus, 250, 395, 614, 1200, e107
 diagrams, 330
 diaphragm, 1150
 diaphragmatic rupture, 1150
 diaphyseal tuberculosis, e226
 dietary consumption, 288
 dietary factors, 147
 dietary supplements, 165
 disappearing bone disease, e259
 disc extrusion, 87
 disc protrusion, 834
 discitis, e393
 discussion, 458
 disease-modifying anti-rheumatic drugs, 686, 800
 disseminated intravascular coagulation, e178
 Distinguished Editor Series, 230, 451, 654, 847, 1044, 1120
 diverticulitis, e220
 diverticulum, e220
 diving complication, e173
 double inferior vena cava, e211
 double suicides, e81
 double thumb dislocations, e206
 double tongue, e172
 Down syndrome, e264
 drug abuse, e124
 drug abuse complication, 34
 drug allergy, 1158
 drug prescription, 312
 drug susceptibility testing, 378
 drug-resistant tuberculosis, 378
 drusen, 126
 dry age-related macular degeneration, 126
 ductal adenocarcinoma, e91
 dural ectasia, e287
 duty of care, 1200
 dysentery, 791
 early gastric cancer, 1035
 eating habits, 303
 echocardiography, e342
 ectopic adipose tissue, e161
 ectopic pregnancy, 1058
 editorial freedom, 1120
 editorial independence, 1120
 editorial policies, 1120
 editor-owner relationship, 1120
 education costs, 462
Eggerthella lenta, e393
 eggshell, e170
 Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome, e415
 elderly injuries, 278
 electroencephalography, 705
 electronic journal, 230
 electronic publishing, 230
 Elie Metchnikoff, 456
 embodiment, 451
 embryonated duck egg, e170
 emergency department, 278, 1068
 emergency laparotomy, 1150
 emergency re-attendance, 1068
 emergency transarterial embolisation, e12
 emergency unscheduled returns, 1068
 emphysema, 193
 endocarditis, 34, e124
 endoscopic myringoplasty, 510
 endoscopic submucosal dissection, 1035
 endoscopic ultrasonography, e29
 endoscopy referrals, 619
 endothelial dysfunction disease, 698
 endovascular aortic repair, 768
 endovascular catheter complications, e358
 endovascular catheter removal, e358
 endovenous laser therapy, 591
 enflurane, 73
 enteral nutrition, 740
 enteric fistula, e220
Enterobacter spp., 482
Enterobacteriaceae, 628
 enucleation, e232
 enuresis alarm, 879
 enzyme level, 62
 epidermal cyst, e376
 epidural abscess, e151
 epistaxis, e74, e178
 epoetin alfa, 365
 Epstein-Barr virus, e110
 Epstein-Barr virus antigens, 371
 equitable access to health information, 1043
 erectile dysfunction, 698
 ergogenic aids, 165
 ertapenem, 628
 erythrocyte malondialdehyde, 624
 erythropoietin-stimulating agent, 365
 essential hypertension, 1177
 ethics, 451
 euthyroid sick syndrome, 875
 Eve theory, 556
 exercise complication, 702
 exercise physiology, 997
 exogenous melatonin, 78
 exploration surgery, 1154
 extended spectrum β -lactamase, 628
 extraocular extension, e232
 extrarenal Wilms' tumour, e329
 extraskeletal chondroma, e189
 exudative age-related macular degeneration, 126
 eye axial length, 120
 eye infection, e309
 face, 525
 facial features, 525

- facial nerve palsy, 1154, e155, e368
 factor VIII concentrate, e71
 faecal occult blood test, 348
 fall incidence, 425
 fall prevention programme, 425
 fall risk assessment, 425
 falls, 278
 familial Mediterranean fever, e116
 family physician, 312
 family physician training, 160
 fasting, 619, 897
 fatty acid metabolism, 943
 fatty tumours, e315
 febrile seizure, 814
 feeding tube, 740
 fibroblasts, 201
 fibrolipoma, e283
 fibrolipomatous hamartoma, e283
 figures, 245
“fin de siècle”, 648
 fine needle aspiration, e235
 fine-needle aspiration cytology, e138
 first trimester screening, e181
 fish venom, 506
 fistula, e220
 fluid-fluid levels, e16
 fluorescence *in situ* hybridisation, 1090
 fluorescent spot test, 62
 foam sclerotherapy, 284
 foetal anaemia, 584, e143
 foetal blood transfusion, e143
 foetal defects, 587
 foetal hydrops, e143
 foetal middle cerebral artery, 584
 foetal rhabdomyoma, e138
 foetomaternal sensitisation, 1054
 folic acid, 418
 foreign body, 871, e53
 foreign body aspiration, e170
 forensic science, e85
 frontal mucocoele, e374
 frozen monitor screen during surgery, 921
 fungal infection, e133
 fungal sinusitis, e107
 gait analysis, 412
 gallbladder cancer, 1114, 1115
 gallbladder disease, e102
 galley proofs, 1134
 gallstones, 889
 gamma nail, e44
 ganglion cyst, 1102
Garcinia atroviridis, 295
 gastric adenocarcinoma, e201
 gastric cancer, 147, 1035
 gastric carcinoma, e274
 gastric wall gas, e166
 gastrocolic fistula, e274
 gastroduodenal injury, e105
 gastrointestinal bleeding, 619
 gastrointestinal haemorrhage, e346
 gastrointestinal tuberculosis, 638
 gastrostomy, 740
 gene polymorphism, 997
 genetic counselling, 336
 genetic markers, 1090
 genetic polymorphism, 490
 geriatric injuries, 278
 ghost authors, 563
 giant cell tumour, e388
 giant cell tumour of the tendon sheath, e204
 glimepiride, 395
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase, 62
 glutathione S-transferase, 73
 glycaemic control, 614
 goitre, 724
 Golden Jubilee, 1, 1043
 Golgi apparatus, 2
 Gorham’s disease, e259
 Gorham-Stout syndrome, e259
 grade 4 spondylolisthesis, e287
 graft-versus-host disease, e407
 granulomatous lesions, e371
 graphs, 245
 groin malignancy, 781
 Guillan-Barré syndrome, 412
 H1N1 virus, 554, 567, 581, 743, 1032
 H3N2 subtype, e112
 haematemesis, e12
 haematocolpos, e378
 haemodialysis, 185
 haemolysis, e298, e362
 haemolytic anaemia, e362
 haemophilia, e71
 haemorrhagic tumour, e16
 hand and wrist, 219
 Harvey Washington Wiley, 235
 head injury survivors, 1117
 health education, 173
 health programme, 181
 health screening, 49, 976, e39
 healthcare system, 982
 hearing loss, 1072, 1077, e155, e324, e401
 heart failure, 935
 heart infection, 34
 heart neoplasms, 546
 heart valve prosthesis implantation, 534
 heel prick, 1004
 height measurement, 1013
 help-seeking, 1169
 hemiparesis, e79
 hepatectomy, 354
 hepatic encephalopathy, 255
 hepatic portal vein gas, 1023, e166
 hepatic venous thrombosis, 710
 hepatitis A vaccine, 442
 herb usage, 1162
 herbicide, e105
 high altitude, e306
 high density lipoprotein, 390
 high order explosives, 101
 highly-active anti-retroviral therapy, 710
 high-resolution computed tomography, 193
 hip dislocation, 407
 hip implant, e44
 hip replacement, 15
 Hoffa’s disease, e189
 holidays, 990
Homo sapiens, 556
 homocysteine, 418
 hormones, 513
 hospital-based dermatology, 746
 human evolution, 556
 human immunodeficiency virus, 173, 479, 710
 human papillomavirus vaccination, 841, 843
 human vocal fold mucosa, 201
 humanist, 1048
 hydrocarbon aspiration, e130
 hymenotomy, e378
 hyoid bone lesion, e404
 hyperbaric oxygenation, e173
 hyperbilirubinaemia, 62
 hypertension, 400, 500, 976
 hypertensive urgency, 400
 hypogammaglobinaemia, e201
 hypogonadotrophic hypogonadism, e185
 hypopituitarism, 1080
 hypoplastic nasal bone, e181
 hypothyroidism, e65
 hysterectomy, 693
 idiopathic hypertrophic pachymeningitis, e371
 idiopathic osteolysis, e259
 idiopathic thrombocytopenic purpura, e41
 IgA antibodies, 371
 IgA nephropathy, e268
 illustrations, 245, 330
 imaging-guided closed reduction, 407
 imaging-guided surgery, 4
 immune complexes, e253
 immunotherapy, 663
 impact factor, 749, 752, 847
 impacted foreign body, e53
 imperforate hymen, e378
 implant failure, e44
 indigo pigment, e193
 indirubin pigment, e193
 indwelling venous catheters, e358
 infants, 270
 infection control, 567
 infection outbreaks, 785
 infective endocarditis, 34
 inferior pancreaticoduodenal artery, e346
 inferior vena cava, e211
 inferior wall myocardial infarction, 956
 infertility, 336
 inflammatory pseudotumour, e100
 in-flight medical emergency, 551
 infliximab, e397
 influenza A virus, 554, 567, 581, 743, 1032, e112
 influenza epidemic, 554, 567
 informed consent, 494
 infrapatellar fat pad, e189
 inguinal block dissection, 781
 inhaled corticosteroids, 54
 Institute for Scientific Information, 749, 752
 insulin-like growth factor I, e295
 intermediate foetal rhabdomyoma, e138
 interphalangeal joint dislocation, e206
 interstitial lung disease, e185
 intertrochanteric fracture, e44
 intestinal infection, 638
 intestinal obstruction, 360, 1139
 intestinal perforation, e270
 intestinal pseudo-obstruction, 237
 intracardiac mass, e342
 intracranial haemorrhage, 885
 intracranial nail insertion, 443
 intramural haematoma, e318
 intraoperative magnetic resonance imaging, 4
 intraosseous haemangioma, e195
 intratracheal intubation, 595
 intravenous immunoglobulin, 29
 intraventricular conduction defect, e302
 iron overload complications, 794
 ischaemic heart disease, 418, 929
 ischaemic memory, 943
 ISI Web of Knowledge, 749
 isoproterenol, 300
 Journal Citation Report, 752
 journal impact factor, 749
 jungle surgeon, 916
 juvenile nasopharyngeal angioma, 261
 juxtarenal Wilms’ tumour, e329
 karyotype, 1008
 Kawasaki disease, e232
 Kell isoimmunisation, e143
 Ki-67 antigen, 729
 kidney disease, e268
 Kikuchi’s disease, e110
 Kleihauer test, 1054
 Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome, e223
 knee cystic masses, 1102
 K-ras genes, 729
 laboratory-acquired infection, e312
 lactation, e295
 Langerhans cell histiocytosis, e185
 language in scientific communication, 654
 laparoscopic hepatectomy, 354
 laparoscopic hepatectomy programme, 922, 923
 laparoscopic surgery, 763
 laparoscopy, 354, e410
 laryngomalacia, e401
 laryngotracheal foreign body, e170
 lateral marginal vein, e223
 latissimus dorsi, e88
 leaf extract, 300

- left anterior descending artery, e76
 left ventricular hypertrophy, 1177
 legal issues of managing diabetes, 1200
 leiomyoma, e239
 lercanidipine, 500
 leucocoria, e232
 limb-sparing surgery, 857
 lipectomy, e315
 lipid peroxidation, 139
 lipid profile, 295, 395, 897
 lipids, 288, 418
 lipoma, e342
 lipomatosis, e315
 lipomatous hypertrophy, e342
 lipomatous tumour, 857
 lipoproteins, 288
 liposarcoma, 857
 liver anatomy, 715
 liver surgery, 354
 liver tumour, 354
 localised retroperitoneal amyloidosis, e332
 Loeys-Dietz syndrome, e353
 long-length superficial femoral artery occlusions, 1184
 long saphenous vein, 284, 591
 long-acting beta-agonists, 54
 losartan, e353
 low back pain, 87
 low insertion of cystic duct, e243
 low placental implantation, e321
 lumbosacral schwannoma, e16
 lumbosacral vertebra, e85
 lung abscess, 1033
 lung hypoplasia, e415
 lung tumour, 729
 lymphoma, e158
 macroscopical appendicitis, 1145
 macula flava, 201
 macular degeneration, 126
 magnetic resonance cholangiopancreatography, e29
 magnetic resonance imaging, 4, 87, 745, e235, e315
 magnetic resonance imaging-guided procedure, 407
 malaria, 657
 male breast carcinoma, 519
 male breast lump, 519
 malignant mediastinal peripheral nerve sheath tumour, e199
 malpositioned biliary stent, e243
 mammography, 907, e8,
 management of diabetics, 1200
 mandible, e5
 mandibular neuroblastoma, e5
 mania, e65
 manuscript preparation, 759
 manuscript processing, 853, 931
 manuscript rejection, 1050
 manuscript review, 931
 manuscript revision, 1050
 manuscript submission, 759, 853, 931, 1050
 Marfan syndrome, e353
 mass casualty incidents, 101
 massive osteolysis, e259
 mastoectomy, 1154
 maternal serum screening, e264
 maxilla, e326
Meckel's diverticulum, e412
MECP2 mutation, 529
 median nerve, e283
 mediastinal nerve sheath tumour, e199
 mediastinal synovial sarcoma, e26
 medical biography, 1110
 medical education, 462
 medical educator, 1048
 medical emergency, 551
 medical ethics, 451
 medical mentors, 1044
 medical physiology, 833
 medical student, 462
 medical writing, 11, 117, 245, 330, 458, 563, 659, 759, 853, 931, 1044, 1050, 1134
 medication administration errors, 68
 medication errors, 68
 medicolegal, 1123
 melatonin, 78
 meliodosis, 385
 melioidotic prostatic abscess, 385
 meningeal inflammation, e371
 mental health knowledge, 1169
 mesenchymal tumours, e55
 mesenteric arteriovenous fistula, e12
 metabolic syndrome, 390, 949
 metacarpophalangeal joint dislocation, e206
 metastasis, e277
 metastatic prostate cancer, e178
 methaemoglobinemia, e298
 methotrexate, 686, 1058
 methyl-CpG-binding domain, 529
 microalbuminuria, 976
 micropenis, 817
 microscopic appendicitis, 1145
 middle cerebral artery peak systolic velocity, e143
 middle ear, 1077
 milia, e376
 minimal hepatic encephalopathy, 255
 minor pancreatic duct, e163
 miscarriages, 1008
 mitral stenosis, 680, e74,
 mitral valvotomy, 680
 modern *Homo sapiens*, 556
 modified central venous catheter, 522
 Moebius syndrome, 1030
 molybdenum cofactor deficiency, e365
 monochorionic twins, e264
 monoclonal antibody, 663
 mononeuritis multiplex, e158
 monosymptomatic nocturnal enuresis, 879
 morbidity, 468
 mosaicism, 587
 mosquito-borne viral infection, 785
 mothball ingestion, e298
 mucocoele marsupialisation, e374
 multidetector computed tomography, e12, e243
 multidrug resistance, 822
 multidrug-resistant organisms, 628
 multilingualism in scientific communication, 654
 multiple fractures, 101
 multiple myeloma, e114
 multiregional continuity, 556
Muntingia calabura, 300
 musculoskeletal imaging, 219
 musculoskeletal injuries, 1095
 musculoskeletal tumour, 857
 mutation analysis, 529
MYCN amplification, 1090
Mycobacterium tuberculosis, e97, e268
 mycophenolate mofetil, e32
 mycotic aneurysm, e22
 myelolipoma, e68
 myocardial infarct, e76
 myocardial infarction, 300, 929, 935, 956
 myopathy, e293
 myringoplasty, 510
 myxoma, 546
 nalidixic acid, 791
 naphthalene, e298
 narrow complex tachycardia, 438
 nasal bone, e264
 nasal polypsis, e374
 nasopharyngeal carcinoma, 371
 nasopharyngeal tumour, 261
 neck lump, e141
 neck mass, e138
 necrotising fasciitis, e270
 necrotising histiocytic lymphadenitis, e110
 neonatal asphyxia, 705
 Neonatal Facial Scoring System score, 1004
 neonatal infection, 482
 neonatal intensive care unit, 68, 875
 neonatal jaundice, 62
 neonatal mortality rates, 152
 neonatal resuscitation programme, 152
 neonatal risk factors, 270
 neonatal screening, 875
 neonatal sepsis, 482, 486
 neostigmine, 237
 nephrotic-range proteinuria, e253
 nephrotoxicity, 486
 nerve root compression, 87
 neuroblastoma, 1090
 neurofibromatosis, e287
 neurological deficits, e173
 neuroscientist, 2
 neurosurgery, 4
 nevus lipomatous superficialis, e161
 newborn, 705
 Nobel laureate, 2, 657
 nocturnal enuresis, 879
 non-arteritic anterior ischaemic optic neuropathy, 918
 noninvasive pressure support ventilation, 595
 noninvasive ventilation, 595
 nonoperative management of bowel obstruction, 360
 non-typhoidal salmonellosis, 1033
 nutritional status assessment, 1013
 nutritional supplements, 165
 obesity, 390, 804
 obstructive jaundice, e94
 obstructive uropathy, e50, e332
 obturator hernia, 866
 octreotide, e338
 ocular cysticercosis, e309
 ocular tuberculosis, e120
 oesophageal dissection, e318
 oesophageal haematoma, e318
 oesophageal injury, e318
 oesophageal stricture, 82
 oesophageal tuberculosis, 638
 oesophagus, e53
 Ogilvie's syndrome, 237
 oligozoospermia, 336
 omphalocele, e412
 omphalolith, 745
 oncogenic osteomalacia, e55
 online publishing, 230
 open access, 230
 ophthalmoplegia, e309
 optic neuritis, 326, 328
 oral carcinoma, 139
 orbital inflammatory disease, e229
 orbital pseudotumour, e229
 organ transplantation, 451
 orgasm, 1062
 osteoblastoma, e1
 osteoconduction, 777
 osteogenesis, 777
 osteogenic sarcoma, e1
 osteomalacic myopathy, e293
 osteomyelitis, e151
 Osteoplug™, 777
 osteoporosis prevalence, 20
 osteoporosis risk factors, 20
 osteoporotic vertebral fracture, e147
 otoendoscopy, 510
 Out-of-Africa theory, 556
 ovarian leukaemia relapse, e407
 overweight, 804
 oxidative stress, 624
 pachymeningitis, e371
 paediatric tumour, e1, e5
 palmar pain, 702
 palmar pressure, 702
 pancreas divisum, e163
 pancreas pseudotumour, e100
 pancreatic anomaly, e29

- pancreatic cancer, 43
 pancreatic cyst degeneration, e91
 pancreatic ductal
 adenocarcinoma, e91
 pancreatic tumour, e91
 pancreaticoduodenal artery
 rupture, e346
 pandemic, 554, 567, 581, 743
 Pap smear, 49
 papillary process, 715
 papillary thyroid carcinoma,
 724, e61
 paraganglioma, e58
 paraneoplastic syndrome, e55
 pararenal Wilms' tumour, e329
 parasitic infection, e218, e309
 paravalvular leakage, e362
 parental knowledge, 270
 parotidectomy, 1154
 passive immunity, 663
 patellar agenesis, e415
 patient confidentiality, 494
 patient-centred care, 494
 patients' privacy, 494
 patients' rights, 494
 peak systolic blood flow velocity,
 584
 PEComa, e239
 pectoralis major muscle, e88
 pectoralis minor muscle, e88
 peer review, 931
 pendimethalin, e105
 penile length, 817
 penile strangulation, e50
 penis, e50
 percutaneous coronary
 intervention, 250
 percutaneous prosthesis
 implantation, 534
 percutaneous transcatheter aortic
 valve implantation, 534
 periampullary carcinoid, e100
 pericardial effusion, e26
 pericardial synovial sarcoma, e26
 pericarditis, e26
 peripheral neuropathy, 614, e158
 peritoneal dialysis, 185
 perivascular epithelioid cell
 neoplasms, e239
 peroxisome-proliferator activated
 receptor-gamma, e32
 petrosal sinus sampling, e380
 phacoemulsification surgery, 120
 phaeochromocytoma, e58
 phagocytosis, 456
 pharmacogenomics testing, 490
 pheochromocytoma, e71
 phlebitis rate, 109, 110
 photographs, 330
 phrenic nerve tumour, e199
 physical activity, 897
 Pierre Dionis, 447
 pigmented villonodular
 tenosynovitis, e204
 pioglitazone, 395
 piperine, 139
 pituitary adenoma, e295
 pituitary gland, 1080
 placenta, 1123
 placental pathological
 examination, 1123
 placental praevia, e321
 plasma cells, e114
 plasma leakage, e253
 plasminogen, 604
 plasminogen activator inhibitor-1
 (PAI-1), 604
 pleuropulmonary tuberculosis,
 e268
 pneumomediastinum, e166
 pneumonia, 740
 poisoning, 506, e105, e256, e298
 polycaprolactone implants, 777
 pons hepatis, 715
 poor neonatal outcome, 1123
 popliteal vein, 445
 population health problems, 468
 portal pyaemia, 1023
 portal pylephlebitis, 1023
 positive-pressure respiration, 595
 positron-emission tomography,
 1189
 postcoital headache, e176
 posterior circulation stroke, e35
 posterior cruciate ligament, 1102,
 e204
 posterior sagittal anorectoplasty,
 e280
 postmenopausal cancer risk, 513
 postobstructive diuresis, e50
 postoperative
 chyloretroperitoneum, e338
 postoperative neurological
 complications, 674
 postoperative small bowel
 obstruction, 360
 postpartum haemorrhage, e321,
 693
 postponement, 990
 post-transplant
 lymphoproliferative disorder,
 1189
 practice of medicine in
 Singapore, 648
 Prader-Willi syndrome, 107, 108
 pregnancy, 181
 pregnancy complication, e321
 pregnancy outcome, 1062
 pregnancy-associated plasma
 protein A, e181
 premature mortality, 468
 prenatal diagnosis, e181
 prenatal ultrasonography, 584
 preterm labour, 270
 primary eye care in Singapore,
 652
 primary glomerulopathies, e268
 primary hyperparathyroidism,
 e293
 primary neuroblastoma, e5
 primary nocturnal enuresis, 879
 primary total hip replacement, 15
 princeps pollicis artery, e391
 processed *Fuzi*, e302
 professional medical writers, 563
 progesterone, 513
 prolactin, e295
 proofs, 1134
 proptosis, e107
 prostate cancer, e178
 prosthetic abscess, 385
 prosthetic valve, e362
 protein-losing enteropathy, e124
 proximal radius tumour, e388
 pseudoaneurysm, e250, e346
 pseudotumour pancreatitis, e100
 psychological stress, 990
 psychosis, e65
 ptosis, e309
 public education, 132
 public health, 468
 publication, 756, 847
 pulmonary angiogram, 403
 pulmonary arteriovenous
 malformation, e127
 pulmonary artery aneurysm, e350
 pulmonary atelectasis, e247
 pulmonary blast injury, 101
 pulmonary embolism, 403
 pulmonary oedema, 595, 680
 pulmonary tuberculosis, e39, 479
 pulmonary vascular anomaly,
 e127
 Pure Food and Drugs Act, 235
 purple bag syndrome, e193
 push-up exercise, 702
 quadrate lobe, 715
 qualitative research, 312
 qualitative study, 49
 quality assurance, 68
 quality of life, 185, 794, 800
 quality-adjusted life-years, 794
 quantitative faecal occult blood
 test, 348
 quantitative ultrasonography, 20
 race, 817
 racquet sports, 1095
 radial arterial pseudoaneurysm,
 e250
 radial artery, e250, e391
 radialis indicis, e391
 radiological images, 330
 radiotherapy, 894
 Ramadan, 288, 619, 897
 rash, 881
 recombinant erythropoietin-
 stimulating agent, 365
 recompression therapy, e173
 rectal cancer, 763
 rectal neoplasms, 1085
 rectal perforation, e270
 recurrent acute pancreatitis, e163
 recurrent pancreatitis, e218
 references, 659
 rehabilitation, 971
 Reinke's space, 201
 remains identification, e85
 renal cell carcinoma, e277
 renal disease, 976
 renal dysfunction, 1177
 renal failure, e256, e368
 renal function, 250
 reproductive outcome, 1008
 research, 756
 resected pancreatic cancer, 43
 resistant hypertension, e68
 respiratory changes, 107, 108
 respiratory distress, e401
 respiratory insufficiency, 595
 results, 117
 retention rate, 686
 Retinoblastoma, e232
 retinopathy, 1177
 retro mamma lesion, e97
 retroperitoneal tumour, e329,
 e384
 retroperitoneum, e332, e384
 retrovesical amyloid deposition,
 e332
 Rett syndrome, 529
 returned manuscript, 1050
 reversal of chronic catatonia,
 1117
 reversible intraventricular
 conduction defect, e302
 rhabdomyoma, e138
 rhesus-negative women, 1054
 rheumatic heart disease, 680, e74
 rheumatoid arthritis, 686, 800
 rhinocerebral mucormycosis,
 e107
 right atrial mass, 546
 right bundle branch block, e302
 right lower quadrant pain, 1145
 right ventricular fat, e342
 right ventricular infarction, 956
 robotic surgery, 763
 rosiglitazone, 395, e32
 round ligament tumour, e239
 rural-urban migration, 804
 Rusch hydrostatic catheter, e321
 sacroiliitis, e116
 santorinicele, e163
 sarcoidosis, e371
 scapular haemangiopericytoma,
 e55
 schizencephaly, e79
 scholarly publishing, 230
 school health, 303
 schwannoma, e16
 sciatic neuropathy, 919
 sciatica, 87
 Science Citation Index, 752
 scientific paper, 11, 117, 245,
 330, 458, 563, 659, 759, 853,
 931, 1050, 1134
 scientific writing, 1044
 screening mammogram, 132
 scrotal pyoderma gangrenosum,
 e397
 segmental intestinal dilatation,
 e412
 seizure, 814, e79
 selenium, 265
 selenium intake, 265
 self-expanding nitinol stents,
 1184
 self-limiting glomerulonephritis,
 e253

- stellar mass, 1080
 semen analysis, 336
 sensorineural hearing loss, e324, 1154
 sentinel marker, 698
 sequestered disc, 834
 seronegative spondyloarthropathy, e116
 serum chemistry, 814
 serum trough levels, 486
 sevoflurane, 78
 sex hormones, 513
 sex-related headache, e176
 sexual activity-associated headache, e176
 sexually-transmitted disease, 173
Shigella spp., 791
 shigellosis, 791
 shoulder girdle lipomatosis, e315
 shoulder mass, e315
 Singapore Declaration, 1043
 Singapore healthcare system, 982
 sinonasal infections, e22
 skeletal angioma, e195
 skeletal tuberculosis, e226
 skin conditions, 881
 skin metastasis, e61
 skin papule, e161
 skin reaction, 1158, e376
 small bowel obstruction, 360
 snake envenomation, e368
 snare, e358
 sociodemographic profile, 720
 socioeconomic status, 804
 soft tissue sarcoma, 857
 solid organ transplant, 1189
 somatostatin, e338
 spinal canal stenosis, 87
 spinal cord compression, 894
 spinal cord injury, 889
 spinal muscular atrophy, e293
 spine imaging, 834, 894
 splenic cystic lesion, e91
 spondylodiscitis, e393
 spondylolisthesis, e287
 spontaneous bladder rupture, e410
 spontaneous labour, 1062
 spontaneous oesophageal haematoma, e318
 sports food, 165
 sports injury, 702, 1095
 SRK II formula, 120
 S-sulphocysteine, e365
 standard operating procedure, 68
Staphylococcus aureus, 208
 statistics, 11
 stem cells, 935
 steppage gait, 412
 Stevens-Johnson syndrome, 29
 stings, 506
 stomach factors, 147
 stomach wall necrosis, e166
 stonefish envenomation, 506
 stonustoxin, 506
 strangulated hernia, 866
 string-guided dilator, 82
 stroke, 674, 680, 740, 971, e35
 subarachnoid haemorrhage, e22, e380
 subconjunctival haemorrhage, 1038
 sublingual captopril, 400
 Subutex, 34, e124
 suicide attempt, e81
 suicide pacts, e81
 superficial palmar arch, e391
 superoxide dismutase, 624
 surfactant therapy, e130
 surgical emergency, 1150
 surgical palliation, 1139
 survivorship status, 720
 swine influenza, 581, 743
 symptomatic coracoclavicular joint, e214
Synanceia horrida, 506
Synanceiidae, 506
 synovial sarcoma, e26
 tables, 117
 tachyarrhythmia, 438
Taenia solium, e309
 target refraction, 120
 tattoo, e376
 telephone receivers, 208
 tendon sheath lesion, e204
 tendons, 219
 tenosynovial giant cell tumour, e204
 tensor fascia lata flap, 781
 term newborn, 817
 tertiary care, 720
 testes volume, 817
 testicular rests, e68
 testosterone, 513
 therapeutic antibodies, 663
 therapeutic drug monitoring, 486
 therapeutic segment, 686
 thiazolidinediones, e32
 thigh abscess, e336
 thigh metastasis, e61
 Thomas Willis, 1040
 thoracic aorta aneurysm, e247
 thoracic outlet syndrome, e141, e214
 thrombocytopenia, 482
 thrombolysis, 956
 thumb dislocations, e206
 thyroglobulin, e61
 thyroglossal duct carcinoma, e404
 thyroid abscess, e235
 thyroid cancer, 724, e61
 thyroid function tests, 875
 thyroid gland carcinoma, e404
 thyroid malignancy, 724
 thyroid status, 875
 thyroid tuberculosis, e235
 thyroidectomy, e404
 tissue plasminogen activator, 604
 tongue anomaly, e172
 total arterial occlusion, 967
 total hip replacement, 15
 total mesorectal excision, 763
 total parenteral nutrition, e338
 toxic epidermal necrolysis, 29
 tracheostomy, 871
 traditional Chinese medicine, 1162
 trainee doctors, 756
 transcatheter retrieval, e358
 transcriptional-repression domain, 529
 transforming growth factor beta, e353
 transfusion-dependent thalassaemia, 794
 transient evoked otoacoustic emissions, e324
 transitional cell carcinoma, e384
 transitional vertebra, e85
 translocations, 1008
 transplant complications, 1189
 trauma, 278
 triglycerides, 390
 tuberculosis, 378, 479, 638, e39, e41, e94, e97, e120, e133, e235, e268, e371
 tuberculous osteomyelitis, e226
 tuberculous peritonitis, 647
 tuberculous splenic abscess, e41
 tumour marker, 862
 tumour-induced osteomalacia, e55
 Turner syndrome, 587
 twins, e264
 tympanic membrane perforation, 101
 tympanometry, 1077
 tympanoplasty, 510
 type 2 diabetes mellitus, 614
 ulnar nerve, e283
 ultrasonography, 219, 710, 889, e250
 ultrasound-guided compression, e250
 ultrasound-guided sclerotherapy, 284
 umbolith, 745
 underweight, 804
 urethane, 729
 urethrocutaneous fistula, e50
 uric acid, 300, e365
 urinary bladder, e410
 urinary tract fistula, e336
 urinary tract infection, e193
 urine sulphite, e365
 urogenital ridge, e384
 uterine atony, 693
 uterus lesion, e239
 uveitis, e120
 vaccination, 567, 841, 843
 Valsalva manoeuvre, 438
 varicose veins, 284, 591
 vascular anomaly, e195
 vascular malformation, e195
 vascularised pedicled graft, 781
 venipuncture, 1004
 venous access, 522
 venous anomaly, e211
 venous malformation, e223
 vertebral compression fracture, 894, e147
 vertebral metastasis, 894
 vertebral osteomyelitis, e151
 vertebral scalloping, e287
 vertebroplasty, e147
 vesical injury, e336
 vesicocutaneous fistula, e336
 viper bite, e368
 visual hallucinations, e48
 visual impairment, e48
 vitamin B₁₂, 418
 vitamin D, 729
 Waardenburg syndrome, e401
 waist circumference measurement, 1013
 warfarin, 490
 Wegener's granulomatosis, e155
 weight measurement, 1013
 Western Pacific Regional Index Medicus, 1, 1043
 Wilhelm Conrad Röntgen, 851
 William Osler, 1048
 Wilms' tumour, e329
 Wilson's disease, 844, e102
 witchcraft, 443
 women's health, 20
 worldmapper, 111
 wrist pain, 702
 writing workshops, 1044
 Written Asthma Action Plan, 160
 Y chromosome, 336